Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VIII. PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY MORNING, JANUARY 29, 1869. NO. 343.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copy, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
Between Read C. 1wtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,
Offering this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square.
Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1864. dtf

DR. SLOAN,
HOMŒOPATHIST
OFFICE—123 First St., over Skidmore's Drug Store.
OFFICE HOURS—8 to 9 A. M., 12 to 1 P. M., and 5 to 7 P. M. anlltf

DR. O. J. THIBODO,
(Graduate of Queen's College.)
Physician, Surgeon, &c.
Office & Residence—N. W. Cor. Oak and First Streets.
d24dtf2p

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 90 First Street, Portland, Oregon
d12 d3ptf

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

W. LAIR HILL. M. F. MULKEY.
HILL & MULKEY,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Corner Front and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON. tf

J. F. WHALLEY. M. W. HEALDSBURG, Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—No. 86 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
Particular attention paid to collections. tf

J. B. UNDERWOOD,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

P. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

BAKER. D. W. LICHTENTHALER.
BAKER & LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law,
LaGRANDE, OREGON.
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROCEEDINGS in Bankruptcy. Collections promptly made and remitted. oc28dtf

CHAS. W. FERRIS.
GIBBS & PARRISH,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
We have an Abstract of Land Titles in Portland, and give particular attention to Real Estate business.
OFFICE—In Holmes' Building, First street.
jltf

O. E. F. RUSSELL,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
And Solicitor in Chancery,
ALBANY, OREGON.
Will practice in all the Courts of Oregon. Special attention given to the REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING business.
OFFICE—In Parrish's Block. je29dtf

JAMES L. DALY,
GENERAL AGENT,
104 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
(Opposite the Franklin Book Store.)
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE Collecting and Adjusting of Accounts, Bills and Notes; Negotiating Inland Bills; Effecting Loans; Selling and Leasing Real Estate; House Renting, and to the General Agency business in all its branches. aug6dtf

J. P. DAVIES & CO.,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
Iron Roof Stone Building, Wharf St.,
VICTORIA, V. I.
Liberal advances made on consignments. je24tm

MRS. M. A. THOMPSON,
Electrician, Accoucher, and Eclectic Physician.
CHRONIC DISEASES, SUCH AS PARALYSIS, Rheumatism, Glandular Enlargement Deafness and Neuralgia, treated successfully.
Special attention given to Female Diseases. Examinations made by the Electric Battery connecting the Head, with a pleasant home for a limited number of Patients.
Calls will be attended to in any part of the city.
Rooms for sale and instructions given upon the scientific use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—NO. 91 THIRD STREET, near the M. E. Church, Portland. dtf
Portland, June 12th, 1868.

E. L. SHERMAN. J. J. MURPHY.
HERMAN & MURPHY
Cor. of Washington and Third sts.,
DEALERS IN
Oregon and California Produce,
GROCERIES, of every description,
GAME,
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES,
of all kinds in season.
Goods Delivered to any part of the city, and orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The highest Cash Price paid for COUNTRY PRODUCE generally.

P. G. STEWART,
(Late STEWART & GOURLEY,)
No. 109 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER
AND DEALER IN
Watches and Jeweler's Goods.
Agent for the AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY, also for Wilcox & Gibbs' Letter "G" Sewing Machines.
jy2dawtf

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION
AGENCY,
SECURITY ST., NEW YORK City.
BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR Sale and Sale of Exports.
Consignments respectfully solicited.
Liberal Rate of Commission. 5 pc
Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon. ap30dtf

Miscellaneous.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,
SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbit Metal, Braziers' Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths' Tools, Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.
Importing our goods principally Direct from the East, enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on the coast.
Agents for TILTON & M FARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated RICHELSTOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers and Miners use.
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire Proof Block,
jun1d3ptf Portland, Oregon.

PORTLAND MACHINE WORKS!
Second St.—Bet. Alder and Morrison,
PORTLAND ..... OREGON
H. GOULDING,
MANUFACTURER OF
Stationary & Steamboat Engines,
QUARTZ MILL AND MINING MACHINERY,
FLOUR MILL, SAW MILL, AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY
Also, a WATER WHEEL, that will get more power out of water than any other style in use jlstf

OREGON IRON WORKS!
South Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work equal to any establishment on the Coast.
Engines & Boilers,
Flouring & Saw Mills,
Quartz Mills,
and all kinds of castings and machinery made to order
H. BLOOMFIELD, Superintendent. T. J. CARTER, President.
Portland, Jan. 11, 1869. dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES.
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

GEO. T. CASEBOLT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
Hard Wood Lumber,
ALL KINDS OF
CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIALS,
COACH TRIMMINGS & COACH HARDWARE,
24 & 26 Beale St., near intersection Pine & Market,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING NEW Additions to our Stock, carefully selected in the Eastern Markets, which we offer at the LOWEST CASH RATES my14dlptly

GODDARD & LAKE.
Nos. 114 and 116, Corner of Morrison and Second Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
HAVING BOUGHT OUT & REFITTED
THE OLD BENNETT & WHITE
LIVERY, SALE AND FEED STABLE,
We are now prepared to receive all the old customers, and as many more patrons as see fit to give us a call in our line of business, and will give particular attention to FARMERS' STOCK.
We are satisfied that we can and will give entire satisfaction to our friends and the public
OUR LIVERY IS ALL NEW, BOTH CARRIAGES AND HORSES, and we shall take pride in turning out as nice an outfit as any establishment on this coast for the same money.
We will also be prepared to BUY ALL THE GOOD HORSES that come to this market, at BETTER PRICES than any one else, as we have a connection below superior to any other parties in San Francisco jy1dtf

GUSTAVE BONNARD,
WATCH-MAKING AND REPAIRING
SHOP,
No. 13 Alder St., Portland, Oregon.
PRICES:
For Cleaning and Repairing Watches..... $1 50
For Repairing Clocks..... 1 00
ALL WORK GUARANTEED FOR ONE YEAR
Having had twenty-five years experience in LONDON and PARIS, he feels confident of pleasing the public oct7dtf

CHAS. HOPKINS,
(Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,)
DEALER IN
Hardware & Cutlery,
IRON AND STEEL,
Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'
TOOLS, PLOWS,
REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS,
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY.
No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
feb4 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

WILLAMETTE NURSERY!
Oswego, Clackamas Co., Oregon.
G. W. WALLING & CO., Proprietors.
THE Proprietors of the Nursery call the attention of the public to their stock of
Choice Fruit Trees,
which have the best reputation of any grown in the State.
McLAREN BROS., corner of First and Washington streets, are our Agents in Portland. m9dtf

SALES OF THE FLORENCE ON this Coast, in 1867, exceeded by $16,000 those of any other Sewing Machine, as shown by the Sworn Statements of the Agents at the Internal Revenue Office d17daw3m

Banking and Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to offer insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, on Inland property, and against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary.
H. H. JOHNSTON,
Agent for Oregon,
Office—No. 2 Holmes' Block, Portland, Oregon.
Portland, Nov 1, 1868. dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECTIONS, and all other business appertaining to Banking.
SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale. Government Securities bought and sold. aug5dawtf

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
Depository of the United States,
No. 73 Front Street (up-stairs),
SELL BOTH
COIN AND CURRENCY EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY. Interest allowed on Time Deposits of Coin.
LEGAL TENDER NOTES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
U. S. REVENUE STAMPS FOR SALE.
OFFICE HOURS—From 10 A. M. to 3 P. M.
nov13dtf

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSURANCE CO.,
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
ESTABLISHED,..... 1809.
CAPITAL $16,000,000
Accumulated and invested funds, Jan 1, 1868, in gold 13,436,568
Annual income in gold 3,562,035
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, according to law .. $50,000
DEPOSIT IN NEVADA, " " .. $50,000
LIMIT ON SINGLE RISKS..... $100,000
San Francisco Bankers, Messrs TALLANT & CO.
BRANCH OFFICE for the Pacific States and Territories, S. E. Corner Sansome and California Streets, San Francisco, California.
LOSSES PAID HERE IN GOLD COIN.
WM. H. TILLINGHAST, General Agent.
CHAS C. HARVEY, Secretary.
C. P. FERRY, Agent.
jel5dtf PORTLAND, OREGON.

STONER & NEAL,
(Successors to W. H. Bennett,)
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
Groceries, Provisions,
PRODUCE, &c.,
First Street, bet. Morrison and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Highest Market Price paid for Produce. Goods delivered free of charge. n24tf

NUCLEUS HOTEL,
CORNER MARKET AND THIRD STS.
SAN FRANCISCO.
STERN & HESS ..... Proprietors.
The *Nucleus* is in every respect a first-class Hotel, and we shall be glad to see our friends when they visit San Francisco. STERN & HESS.
jan23daw3m

Franklin Fish Market
135 FIRST STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
A. FERRARA & BROTHER,
DEALERS IN GAME, FISH, GROCERIES, VEGETABLES OF ALL KINDS, &c.
Goods delivered to our customers in any part of the city free of charge Cash paid for Country Produce
d15 tf

A. H. JOHNSON.
WHOLESALE
Butcher and Packer.
SLAUGHTER HOUSE—One Mile West of Couch & Flander's Wharf
RESIDENCE—Corner Eighth and Salmon streets.
oct1dawtf

CALDWELL & CO.,
General Commission Merchants
AND DEALERS IN
Dairy Produce,
224 Clay Street, San Francisco.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.
n19d2m

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
Sole Agents, San Francisco
jy3dtf

Notice.
I FOREWARN ALL PERSONS FROM HARBERING or trusting my wife, SARAH E THOMAS, on my account, as I will pay no debts of her contracting from and after this date. J. L. THOMAS.
Portland, Jan 4, 1869. d1mawlt

Steamers.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
NOTICE.
THE STEAMERS
SENATOR AND ALERT
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND, DAILY, FOR OREGON CITY, at 6½ o'clock, A. M. and 2 P. M.,
Connecting with the Company's Boats at Oregon City,
EVERY MORNING (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),
FOR SALEM,
ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
and on
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY
For Dayton,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Harrisburg, and Eugene City.
FREIGHT AND PASSAGE AT REDUCED RATES.
Salem, Dec. 1, 1868. A. A. McCULLY, dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL LEAVE PORTland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M.
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 o'clock A. M.
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
mh23dtf1s Pres't O. S. N. Co.

WILLAMETTE STEAMBOAT CO.'S
NOTICE.
THE STEAMER
"SUCCESS,"
LEAVES CANEMAH FOR ALBANY, ON MONDAYS and THURSDAYS.
The Steamer Ann
Connects with the "Success," at Albany, for EUGENE CITY, AND ALL INTERMEDIATE POINTS.
For Freight or Passage, apply to
d15dtf J. H. SMITH, At the American Exchange Wharf.

Hotels and Restaurants.

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,
Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Reduced Rates!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well-known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public.
The House has lately been refitted and they are now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.
The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.
A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables.
Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.
BOARD, per week..... $5 00
BOARD and LODGING, per week..... 6 to 8 00
Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
feb1dtf LYONS, LEONARD & CO.

Cosmopolitan Hotel.
(Formerly Arrigoni's)
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY ANnounces that having purchased this widely known and well Kept hotel, they are now prepared to offer superior accommodations to the traveling public at
Greatly Reduced Prices.
This Hotel is located nearest the steamboat landings.
The Hotel coach will be in attendance to convey passengers to and from the house free of charge.
W. R. SEWALL,
GEO. R. COOK.
s7dtf Proprietors.

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!
Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front Street
PORTLAND, OREGON.
E. CARNEY..... Proprietor.
THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings
AT REDUCED RATES! Board and Lodging per day from $1 50, to $2 according to the room occupied.
Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families
The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel *Free of Charge* jy15dtf

WESTERN HOTEL.
PORTLAND, OREGON,
DORCY & HOLMES,
PROPRIETORS
THIS HOTEL is located near the Steamship Landing
The Hotel Coach will be in attendance at all the Landings to to convey Passengers and Baggage to and from the House FREE OF CHARGE. n14tf

EMPIRE HOTEL,
Dallas City.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS his friends and the traveling public, that the alterations on his Hotel are now completed, and he flatters himself that he can offer superior inducements to those who favor him with their patronage, as it is his intention to keep a
FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.
Nothing will be left undone to make his guests comfortable. Hotel Omnibus to carry passengers to and from the Hotel free. Large Fire-Proof Safe in the office for safe keeping of valuables. Hotel open all night in charge of a careful watchman. THOS. SMITH,
jy24dtf Proprietor Empire Hotel, Dallas, Oregon.

Salem Restaurant!
COMMERCIAL STREET,
(Opposite the State House,)
Salem, Oregon.
CHARLES DICKINSON
HAVING THOROUGHLY RENOVATED THIS House, and having Lodgings attached, is prepared to accommodate Boarders in No. 1 style with or without lodgings, would solicit a call from the traveling public, assuring them that no pains will be spared to accommodate them to the best that the market affords e2dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY,
HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

COLONIAL
HOTEL AND RESTAURANT,
Government Street,
VICTORIA, V. I., B. C.
Bed Rooms furnished and every attention paid to the comfort of Travelers.
Private Dining Rooms for Ladies and Families.
d17dtf S. DRIARD, Proprietor

By Overland Telegraph.

DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN

DATES TO JANUARY 27.

West Virginia Senator.

WHEELING, Jan. 27.—The Republican Legislative caucus nominated Gov Boreman for U. S. Senator to-day. No other candidate was presented.

New York Markets.

NEW YORK, Jan 27—Pork was firmer in the afternoon, but closed heavy and lower at $30 75 Regular new mess beef steady and quiet and unchanged Butter dull at 25@ for Ohio Western Union Telegraph, 37½@38.

AUGUSTA, Jan. 27.—Ex Governor Perkins died at Edgefield, South Carolina, to day

Connecticut Democracy adopt the "Bloated Bondholders'" Platform

HARTFORD, Jan. 27.—The Democratic Convention is well attended at New London. S. M. Waller, President, made a strong speech in favor of paying the bonds of the United States in gold Resolutions were adopted ignoring the Pomeroy platform and a whole ticket was nominated.

New Jersey Senator.

TRENTON, N. J., Jan. 27.—The Legislature in joint session to-day, declared John P. Stockton elected U. S. Senator, and elected Wm. P. McMichael State Treasurer.

New York Legislature.

ALBANY, Jan. 27.—The underground railroad bill for New York city, was introduced in the Senate to-day.

A bill abolishing the death penalty was introduced in the Assembly.

Delaware Matters.

WILMINGTON, Del., Jan. 27.—The State Legislature has adopted a joint resolution declaring the authority of the State over the land and ocean telegraph cable on its shores, alleging that the coast of Delaware is pronounced favorable for landing the French cable, and appointing committees to confer with the company forming that enterprise.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.—In the Senate, Howard, to the great amusement of Senators, presented a memorial praying for the appointment of a competent physiologist to examine the heads of all candidates for internal revenue appointments, to the end that the Government may no longer suffer from the frauds now common in that department. Referred to the Committee on Retrenchment.

Chandler introduced a bill to prevent the collection of illegal imports under color of State authority. Referred.

Henderson introduced a bill to enable the Cherokees, Choctaws and Chickasaw Indians to become citizens. Referred to Judiciary Committee.

Morgan introduced a bill designating the place of confinement of persons convicted of offences against the laws of the United States. Referred to Judiciary Committee.

The expiration of the morning hour brought up the bill relating to the Central Branch Union Pacific Railroad.

Sherman moved to postpone and take up his bill in relation to the public debt and currency. After considerable debate this motion carried—32 to 26.

The public debt and currency bill being now before the Senate, Davis moved to recommit and instruct the committee to report another bill instead.

Sherman addressed the Senate upon the bill. McCreery followed in a long speech, in which he discussed humorously Senator Morton's speech on the finances and the President's recommendation on that subject, and the reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.

Upon motion of Morton the bill was then postponed.

The Central Branch Bill was then taken up, the pending amendment being Conkling's, offered yesterday.

Patterson offered a proviso, declaring that the subsidy shall not exceed twelve millions. Lost, 22 to 27. Several other amendments were offered and lost, and the bill was then read a third time and rejected, 24 to 25.

Morton moved to again take up the Currency bill, Conkling for an Executive session and Cameron to adjourn. The latter motion prevailed.

In the House the consideration was resumed of Lynch's bill to provide for the resumption of specie payment. Schofield addressed the House on the motion.

Schenck argued for the holding of a session for general debate.

Washburne argued that the House should come to some understanding relative to public business—saying no indications of yesterday showed a disposition to do business on the appropriation bills at all.

The Speaker recapitulated the business that was pressing on the attention of the House.

After discussion, a motion to recommit the specie resumption bill to the Committee on Banking was carried.

The Constitutional Amendment and the bill relating to suffrage were postponed until after the morning hour, with the substitutes offered by Bingham, Shellaberger and Ward. Bingham's substitute provides that no State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge or deny to any citizen of the United States of sound mind, over twenty-one years, the usual exercise of elective franchise at all elections in the State wherein he shall have actually resided for the period of one year next preceding such election, except such said citizen shall hereafter engage in rebellion or insurrection, or who may have been or shall be duly convicted of treason or other crime of the grade of felony at common law.

The substitute offered by Shellaberger is in nearly similar terms to that of Bingham's, except that Shellaberger permits disfranchisement of those who have been engaged in rebellion, while Bingham only permits disfranchisement of those who may hereafter engage in rebellion or insurrection.

The substitute of Ward, like that of Shellaberger applies to those who have engaged in rebellion, and restricts States from fixing the terms of residence required for voters, longer than one year.

The House took up, as the business of the morning hour, the bill reported yesterday relating to the operations of the pension law. The second section of the bill, which directs the withdrawal of pension from female pensioners who are living a life of prostitution or concubinage, received much opposition.

Ingersoll moved to strike it out

Schenck characterized it as the most monstrous and disgraceful proposition he had ever seen in any bill, inasmuch as it proposed to make the Court of Pensions a judge of the morals and virtue of the widows of the soldiers of the Republic.

During the discussion the morning hour expired and the Constitutional Amendment and the bill relating to suffrage were taken up.

Eldridge spoke in opposition arguing that the right and control of suffrage and elections reside in the respective States and not Congress. The subject was then passed for the day.

The House went into Committee of the Whole and resumed the consideration of the Legislative appropriation bill. Washburne said the cost of House employees amounted to $5,15,000

After disposing of some amendments the House took a recess till half past seven, when a session will be held for general debate.

In the Senate, Trumbull, from the Judiciary Committee, reported a substitute for Sumner's bill to punish the crime of holding office in violation of the Fourteenth Amendment. Persons so offending shall be deemed guilty of a felony, and liable to five years' imprisonment and a fine of from $1,000 to $10,000. Marshall reported back the naval appropriation bill.

New York Items

NEW YORK, Jan. 27.—Rev. Dr Littlejohn was to day consecrated Episcopal Bishop of Long Island.

The sailors' strike has ended, the shipping masters having agreed to pay the higher rates of wages.

From Cuba.

HAVANA, Jan. 27.—The *Diario* reports on the authority of official dispatches that Palma and other towns are full of fugitive insurgents and their families, and three thousand presented themselves to the authorities and received amnesty at Barcoon. Several chiefs gave themselves up and were pardoned. Other accounts from Spanish sources represent that the insurgents are surrendering at many points to receive the benefits of Dulce's proclamation, but in the vicinity of Santiago the rebels continue their system of burning estates and harassing the people. It is reported that they have burned half a dozen large plantations near town.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

LONDON, Jan 27.—Baron Bunsen, who was a radical politician, died yesterday. He had just been informally chosen by ballot over Monier Gibbons as the candidate to succeed Potter, one of the present members of Parliament from Manchester, in case the latter should be unseated on the charge of bribery.

The directors of the bank of Crespend, Gurney & Co. have been held personally to make up a deficit of £250,000 each

All the additional information obtained in relation to the disaster to the French steamer *Ville de Paris* give assurance that none of the American passengers aboard were injured

Official dispatches received at the war office from New Zealand announce a battle at Poverty Bay between the British troops and the rebels, in which the latter were defeated with great loss in killed, wounded and prisoners. The victory has restored tranquility in that quarter of the colony

DUBLIN, Jan. 27.—A meeting of influential citizens was held last night. Resolutions were adopted urging the Government to pardon the Fenian convicts.

LONDON, Jan 27.—The *Times* publishes a rumor that Senator Nye of Nevada will succeed Morris as American Minister at Constantinople in March next

The Greek Government will probably give its adhesion to the conclusion of the Conference, but it is feared that its signature will be accompanied by reservations which can only lead to difficulty with Turkey

MADRID, Jan. 27.—The Government has laid claim to all libraries, archives and works of art possessed by the church as the property of the State. It was while carrying out these orders that the Governor of Burgos was assassinated This event has caused intense excitement and violent demonstrations have been made by the people of this city against the Papal nuncio. The Government has withdrawn its official recognition of his diplomatic powers. The Dean and Chapter of the Cathedral of Burgos have been arrested and imprisoned

PARIS, Jan. 27.—Gen. Dix, United States Minister, made a speech at a public banquet this evening, in which he declared the cause of the Greeks identical with the cause of liberty throughout the world, and assured the people of Greece that they had the sympathies of America.

The Workingmen.

From the New York Sun.

No class of men are better able to help themselves than those who labor. They are accustomed to physical activity, their minds are free from the dullness of indolence or dissipation, and whatever they undertake they are quite likely to carry through. They have in general a just conception of the duties of public life. Labor is, to a certain extent, an excellent educator, and strengthens the moral as well as the physical part of man; and hence the laboring classes are making in our own and foreign countries to prepare themselves for their duties and responsibilities as citizens and as men will no doubt prove successful.

The workingmen in future will probably control the conduct of nations, and in such a case governments must become far more useful than they have been heretofore. Until now passion has ruled the world. The vanity of kings and princes, the ambition of nobles, and the selfishness of statesmen, have made Europe for ages a scene of misrule and suffering. National enmities have been fostered, and whole communities been filled with evil passions by the example of vicious or imbecile sovereigns. Since the period of Charles VIII., when the dissolute and repulsive King led his profligate army into Italy, to go no further back, the laboring classes of Europe have never ceased to be the victims of worthless rulers. Henry VIII. and Francis I racked and tormented the people with incessant wars; Elizabeth with bad legislation; Louis XIV. reduced his subjects to starvation; the Georges covered England with intolerable debts, Napoleon I, almost completed the ruin of mankind, and Napoleon III., by appealing to the fatal military passion of his subjects, has striven to corrupt and to demoralize France.

Yet in the face of all these discouragements the workingmen have slowly but surely urged on the progress of nations. They have always been wiser than their rulers The people have always been far in advance of their governments. They built the great manufacturing cities of the middle ages, reclaimed waste lands, founded the commercial centres of the later period, planted colonies, settled America; and one can trace them through all the dreary scenes of modern history, toiling to repair the ravages of war, and slowly recreating the wealth that had been torn from them to satisfy the mad passions of kings and statesmen.

The law has always been their enemy. Workingmen have been constantly oppressed by cruel statutes, and tormented by legal superstitions. Justice, which should be as free as air, has been denied to the poor solicitor. Even religion, in its corrupt forms, has been no friend to labor. Costly cathedrals have arisen in the midst of the starving populace, rich church establishments have aided in diminishing the just returns of honest toil Literature, less faulty in this particular, from Rabelais to Dickens, has aimed in its bitterest satires against the tyrant and the oppressor

And now, after so many centuries of bad laws, and fatal misgovernment, of constant oppression and intolerable suffering, workingmen are making themselves a controlling power in nations They are beginning to help themselves They have learned the value of co-operation and union. They are grasping knowledge as the surest means of further progress They will have their own colleges and schools, libraries and lectures. They employ their capital for their own benefit Their trade associations are already an important element in European politics, and it is quite certain that they will display the same good sense at the moment of the triumph that has sustained them through so many ages of depression

Judging from Appearances

Some years ago there arrived at the Cataract House, Niagara Falls, an odd looking man, whose appearance and deportment were quite in contrast with the crowds of well dressed and polished figures which adorned the celebrated resort He seemed to have just sprung from the woods his dress, which was made of leather, stood dreadfully in need of repair, apparently not having felt the touch of a needle for many a long month A worn out blanket, that might have served for a bed, was buckled to his shoulders a large knife hung on one side, balanced by a long, rusty tin box on the other, and his beard, uncropped tangled and coarse, fell down on his bosom, as if to counterpoise the weight of the thick, dark locks that supported themselves on his back and shoulders This being, strange to the spectators, seemingly half civilized, half savage pushed his steps into the sitting room, unstrapped his little burden, quietly looked around for the landlord and then modestly asked for breakfast The host at first drew back with evident repugnance to receive this uncouth form among his genteel visitors, but a few words whispered in his ear satisfied him, and the stranger took his place in the company, some shrugging their shoulders, some staring, some laughing outright Yet there was more in that one man than in the whole company He had been entertained with distinction at the tables of princes; learned societies to which the like of Cuvier belonged had bowed down to welcome his presence. Kings had been complimented when he spoke to them in fact he was one whose fame will be growing brighter when the fast enablers who laughed at him and many much greater than they shall have been forgotten From every hill top and deep shade grove the birds, those blossoms of the air, will sing our name The little wren will pipe it with her matin hymn the oriole carol it from the sunrise grasses of the meadows the turtle dove coo it through the secret forests the many voiced mocking bird pour it along the air and the imperial eagle, the bird of Washington as he sits far up on the lone mountain will scream it to the tempests and the stars. He was John James Audubon, ornithologist.

The other day a farmer entered a restaurant in Beloit Wisconsin, and threw a pocket book containing $75 cents asked if that would pay for two oysters he wanted for dinner. An affirmative reply being given, the voracious rustic devoured 12 dozen raw oysters and one stew before he arose from the table

Old Saws on Building

In the reign of Charles the First England was rich in eccentric characters, not the least of whom was old Fuller, the author of that curious work, *The Holy and Profane State*. Among various subjects he thus descants on building

"He that alters an old house is tied as a translator to be original, and is confined to the phancy of the first builder. Such a man were unwise to pluck down good old building to erect (perchance worse) new. But those that raise a new house from the ground are blame-worthy if they make it not handsome, seeing to them method and confusion are both at a rate. In building we must respect Situation, Contrivance, Receipt, Strength and Beauty

"Of Situation—*Chuse a wholesome aire*. For aire is a dish one feeds on every minute, and therefore it need be good. Whereas great men who may build where they please, as poore men where they can, if herein they prefer their profit as well their health I refer them to the physitians to make them pay for't accordingly

"Next, *a pleasant prospect is to be respected*. A moderate view best entertains the eyes, refreshing the wearied beholder with exchange of objects. Yet I know a more profitable prospect, where the owner can only see his own land round about.

A faire entrance with an easie ascent gives a great grace to a building. Where the hall is preferment out of the court, the parlour out of the hall (not in some old buildings), where the doores are to low Egyptius must stoop, and the rooms so high that giants may stand upright.

"But now we are come to Contrivance—*let not thy common rooms be severall, nor thy severall rooms be common*. The hall ought to be open, and so ought passages and stairs (provided that the whole house be not spent in paths.) Chambers and closets are to be private and retired.

"*Light God's eldest daughter, is a principall beauty in a building*: yet it shines not alike from all parts of heaven An east-window welcomes the infant beams of the sun, before they are of strength to do any harm, and is offensive to none but a sluggard. A south window in summer is a chimney with a fire in't, and needs the screen of a curtain. In a west-window in summer time, towards night, the sun grows low and over familiar, with more light than delight. A north-window is best for butteries and cellars, where the beere will be sowr for the sun's smiling on it. Thorow lights are best for rooms of entertainment, and windows on one side for domitories.

"As for Receipt—*A house had better be too little for a day than too great for a year*. And it's easier borrowing of my neighbor a brace of chambers for a night, than a bag of money for a twelve month. It is in vain, therefore, to proportion the receipt to an extraordinary occasion, as those who by over-building their houses have dilapidated their lands, and their states have been pressed to death under the weight of their house.

"As for Strength—*Country houses must be substantiues, able to stand of themselves*. Not, like city buildings, supported by their neighbours on either side. By strength we mean such as may resist weather and time, not invasion, castles being out of date in this peaceable age. As for the making of moats round about, it is questionable whether the fogs be not more unhealthful than the fish brings profit, or the water defence. Beauty remains behind, as the last to be regarded, because houses are made to be lived in, not looked on.

"*Let not thy front look a squint on a stranger, but accost him right at his entrance*. Uniformity also much pleaseth the eye; and 'tis observed that freestone, like a fair complexion, soonest waxeth old, whilst brick keeps her beauty longest.

"*Let thy office houses observe the due distance from the mansion house*. Those are too familiar which presume to be of the same pile with it. The same may be said of stables and barns; without which a house is like a city without works, it can never hold out long.

"*Gardens also are to attend in their place*. When God (Genesis ii. 9) planted a garden eastward, he made to grow out of the ground every tree pleasant to the sight, and good for food. Sure he knew better what was proper to a garden, than those nowadayes therein only feed the eyes, and starve both taste and smell.

"To conclude, in building

The following is from the Macon (Ga.,) *Telegraph*.

We learn from Florida that Mrs. Beecher Stowe, the authoress of *Uncle Tom's Cabin*, who a year or two ago bought a place on the St John's River, near Jacksonville, says she wants to live long enough to correct the mistake of "Uncle Tom," and show that a greater blunder was committed when slavery was abolished. From original condition of sentimental attachment to the negro, she has lapsed into a state of unconquerable dislike and aversion. She will not have them about her, either in doors or out. She turned them all off her place, and allows no one with a black skin to approach her. We are told that an acquaintance of ours sought to send her a message by a black stewardess on board a steamboat, but she refused to allow the negro to approach her. Her mind, as we have been credibly informed, is very much inflamed against the negro; and this, probably, from comparing their aptitude as laborers and servants with that of the Northern whites. Her fancy picture of the African has been spoiled, and her sentimental affection has turned, in consequence, to violent aversion. Like Squeers, the milk of human sympathy in her bosom has all turned to curds and whey.

This news, says the Cincinnati *Times*, will surprise many, no doubt, who have formed decided opinions of Mrs. Stowe's radical, anti-slavery views, but scarcely more than the fact which we have from undoubted sources, that Mr. Horace Greeley and Rev. Henry Ward Beecher are now in training for a mill for the championship of New York, to come off about the holidays. Mr. Greeley's backers have, we understand, deposited a forfeit of $1,000, and Mr. Beecher's have covered it with a like amount. Greeley is in training by Mike McCoole, at Hoboken, and Beecher has gone to a quiet place which, owing to the predjudices of some of his Plymouth Church parishoners, we are requested to omit naming for the present.

THE SPECIMEN TEXAN.—A correspondent of the Sacramento *Union* writes as follows from San Diego, California:

I met a genuine immigrant from Texas the other day. He was mounted on a diminutive Rosinante, whose melancholy appearance was in strict keeping with the tattered garments and slouched hat of the gaunt rider, who was prospecting ahead of a slow moving train of covered wagons drawn by oxen; while loose cattle, dogs, barefoot children, drivers and women were marching alongside and behind. The following is a sample of our conversation:

"Looking for camp?"

"Yes; any wood in this durned country?"

"Plenty at the river, five miles distant. Where did you get those mallard ducks?"

"Which? Oh, these yere *green-heads*; got 'em outen a lake 'bout es big es a fryin' pan—not 'nuff water in it to taste of, scarcely. Never see sich a poor range for stock. 'Any game 'bout yere?"

"Yes; a few coyotes."

"What's kyots?"

"A sort of wolf."

"Oh, yes! I see two of 'em a chasin' a mule ear this mornin'; haint seed no other livin thing 'cept these yere greenheads and a timber rooster on a big button ball tree."

By "mule ear" he meant rabbit, and by "timber rooster" woodpecker. The cattle looked to be about on a par with good Spanish stock, the same wild look about the eyes, and the same immense horns characterizing both. Whether or not these emigrants bring disease with their stock I am unable to say with certainty—but incline to the opinion that they do, for out of sixty head which came within my observation six weeks ago two have died of "bloody murrain," and they were the healthiest looking in the band.

TAIT-A-TWIT.—The church of England being in want of a head, Disraeli has shown his sense by giving it a Tet'd.

Samaritan Lodge No. 3, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, thirdstory op. Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Feb. 4, 1868. dtf

Minerva Lodge No. 19, I. O. O. F. (German)—Meets every Monday evening at 7½ o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Portland, March 11th, 1868. dtf

Hawthorne Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opp. Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Portland, February 18, 1868. dtf

Nonpareil Lodge No. 86, I. O. G. T.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock. Hall in Dolph & Post's building, First Street, between Yamhill and Taylor. Members in good standing are invited to attend.
y1d6 By order of the W. C. T.

Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M.—Holds its Regular Communications on the first and 3d Mondays of each month at 7 o'clock P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend
apl7tf By order of W. M.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.
By order of M. E. H. P

Multnomah Lodge No. 13, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.

Corner of North Front and E Sts.,

One Block North of Couch's Wharf,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE

STEAM ENGINES,

Boilers,

SAW AND GRIST MILL

Quartz and Mining

Machinery

OF ALL KINDS,

Castings for Agricultural Machinery,

SHIPLEY'S PATENT TURBINE WATER WHEEL,

WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,

For Fire-Proof Buildings, at

SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE STATE. No charge for the use of them.

All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly.

JOHN NATION,
May 8, 1868. dtf Superintendent.

HIRAM SMITH'S

Ophthalmic Panacea!

IS WITHOUT DOUBT THE MOST WONDERFUL EYE HEALER that has yet been discovered.

It CURES the most stubborn and hopeless cases of CHRONIC INFLAMMATIONS, GRANULATED LIDS, FILMS, &c., as has been sufficiently demonstrated during the few months in which it has been brought into public notice. The proprietor is so fully convinced of its INFALIBILITY that he WARRANTS A CURE OR REFUNDS THE MONEY. It can do the eyes no harm, and a trial of it is therefore without injury or expense to the patient if a cure is not effected.

It has cured cases of FIVE, SIX, NINE, FIFTEEN, and even EIGHTEEN YEARS' standing in Harrisburg, Linn county, Oregon, and its vicinity, to which the following persons will bear witness:

E. B. MOORE,	NATHANIEL BELL,
A. L. WALLACE,	G. R. WARD,
Mrs MONTGOMERY,	JOHN M HOLLOWAY,
W. D. PORTER,	ROBT RAMSEY,

And others in that vicinity.

Persons afflicted with the distressing scourge of diseased eyes are advised to give this remedy a fair trial on the NO CURE, NO PAY and NO INJURY plan.

Prepared by SMITH & ROACH,
Harrisburg, Oregon.

SMITH & DAVIS, Portland, Oregon,
General Agents, to whom all orders should be addressed, and for sale by all Druggists. feb21dawtf

---

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the State of Oregon—In the matter of Aaron Cohn, Bankrupt—In Bankruptcy.—To whom it may concern.—The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Aaron Cohn, of Albany, in the county of Linn and State of Oregon, within said District, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition, by the District Court of said District.

Dated at Albany, the 24th day of December, 1868.

j12dlaw3t R. S. STRAHAN, Assignee.

Fall Business.

CHANCE OF NAME!

MERCADO & CO., SUCCESSORS TO Mercado & Seully, have been obliged for their own protection and the safety of the public, to change the name of their celebrated Bitters to

MERCADO'S

Native California Wine

BITTERS

We subjoin the following affidavit in an injunction suit formerly pending between Mercado & Seully, plaintiffs, and G. A. Simon, defendant:

P. Sameyram, being duly sworn, says, "That the article known as Sameyram's California Wine Bitters was manufactured by Mercado & Seully, about the month of March, 1861, with at the said Sameyram's then having any concern in the manufacture thereof. The deponent has always known and considered said Mercado & Seully as the Sole Proprietors of the Sameyram California Wine Bitters."

Notwithstanding the above affidavit the said P. Sameyram is putting up a compound under the name of Sameyram's California Wine Bitters, representing it to be the same as our celebrated Bitters, which we have been manufacturing and selling in immense quantities since 1860, and also affixing a nearly similar label to that used on our genuine Wine Bitters. BENOT DECEIVED! Send for

MERCADO'S

NATIVE CALIFORNIA WINE BITTERS,

And you will obtain the same popular beverage so favorably known since 1860. **Beware of Counterfeits!** Purchasers of our *Wine Bitters* are requested to observe the familiar old yellow label, and see that the words, "MERCADO & SEULLY, SAN FRANCISCO," are engraved on the Government stamp pasted over the cork of each bottle. This is the only effectual security against the counterfeit imitations

Depot—506 and 508 Jackson street, San Francisco.
n17daw3m MERCADO & CO.

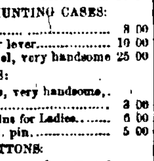
N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.



N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

July 1st, 1868.—dtf N. W. SPAULDING

WILSON & EVANS,

543 CLAY ST., SAN FRANCISCO,

Manufacturers and Importers

OF

RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS

Of every Description.

ALSO, IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, French and American Fishing Tackle, which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 PER CENT. BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast. Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the lowest possible price. Orders executed with dispatch.

N. B.—Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices. o31d4p3m

---

New Article of Watches & Jewelry

CALLED COMPOSITION "GOLD METAL," which has all the appearance of fine Gold, wear well and is very handsome.

PRICE OF MEN'S WATCHES IN HUNTING CASES:

Lowest price Watches, gold metal or white metal	$ 8 00
Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	15 00
" octagon shaped case, fine finish	15 00
Heavy American style	15 00
Half size, engraved case	10 00
Beautiful stem winders, nice size watches	20 00

LADIES WATCHES—HUNTING CASES:

Lowest price watches	8 00
Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	10 00
Extra fine engraved and Enamel, very handsome	25 00

CHAINS:

24 different styles of vest chains, very handsome, each	3 00
24 different styles long neck chains for Ladies	6 00
Leontine chains to fasten with B. pin	5 00

SLEEVE BUTTONS:

24 different styles—plain, black, enamel, engraved and with coral—per pair, each	3 00 6 00
Shirt Studs, per set	3 00
Beautiful sets Pins and Ear-rings, enameled, with or without coral	3 00
Children's sets, Pin and Ear-rings, engraved and enameled, with and without coral	5 00

We have Ladies' watches, very beautiful in 18 carat gold cases, WARRANTED.....35 to 50 00

We deal largely in the finest GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES, at about one-third less than the usual rates. To select, send for a price list.

We can send any of the above goods by Express, to be paid for on delivery.

C. E. COLLINS & CO.,
n17daw3m4p 603 Montgomery st, San Francisco.

AMERICAN SAW COMPANY

MANUFACTURERS OF

EMERSON'S PATENT

MOVABLE-TOOTH & PERFORATED

Circular Saws,

Perforated Mulay, Mill and Cross Cut Saws, with adjustable Sockets, Saw Gummers, Swages, Cant Dogs, Etc., have established an office for the sale of the above articles, at

No. 606, Front Street, San Francisco.

Descriptive Pamphlets will be forwarded to any one giving us their address. n21daw3m

---

INJECTION RICORD Paris.

A Remedy that Never Fails.—A Certain, Safe and Speedy Cure for GONORRHŒA, Etc.

INJECTION RICORD, PARIS.

Is the only Remedy that can be relied on for the certain, safe and speedy cure of Gonorrhœa in all its stages, and Chronic Gleet of the longest standing. No internal medicine is necessary when the Remedy is used, and persons who for months, and even years, have suffered from these diseases, and tried all other things in vain, can calculate upon Speedy and Permanent Cure by the proper use of the Never-failing Remedy.

CAUTION.—None genuine without the written signature of RICORD on the wrapper, the name—INJECTION RICORD, PARIS, blown in the glass of the bottle, with cap of similar inscription

Agents, San Francisco, Cal.,
B. LEFEVRE & CO., Druggists,
Corner Dupont and Washington streets
For sale by all Druggists. d22d3m4p

J. C. JAMISON'S

STAGE EXPRESS LINE!

CARRYING U. S. MAIL AND WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

FROM PORTLAND TO

Hillsboro, Centerville, ForestGrove, Chehalem Lafayette, and McMinnville.

MAIL STAGE LEAVES OFFICE 21 WASHINGton street, on Mondays and Thursdays, at 6 A.M. for McMinnville and intermediate stations. Returning, leaves McMinnville on Tuesday and Fridays at 11 A.M.; Lafayette at 1 P. M., and Forest Grove on Wednesdays and Saturdays, at 6½ A.M.

All orders for Goods, accompanied by the cash, promptly attended to, and collections made at any of the above named places.

Passengers booked and Freight received at the Office, 21 Washington street.

W. W. SKINNER, Agent
o22dtf for J. C. Jamison.

WILLAMETTE MARKET!

SPAULDING & CLINE,

N. E. Corner of Alder and First streets,

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND THE BEST OF

ALL KINDS OF MEATS!

All orders attended to promptly and delivered on the shortest notice.

WILL PAY THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR BEEF AND MUTTON STOCK. je24dawtf

ROPE, OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

CLACKAMAS

PAPER MILLS!

H. L. PITTOCK & CO., Proprietors.

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF

PRINTING PAPER,

—AND—

Manila and Straw

Wrapping Papers.

Having completed the erection of their Mill and supplied it with the latest improved machinery, are prepared to supply the trade with the above descriptions of Paper.

Orders are respectfully solicited, and will receive prompt attention.

They are now prepared to make STRAW PAPER of any size or weight, on special order.

OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE—No. 5 Washington Street, Portland.

SAVE YOUR RAGS!

—

WANTED

AT

CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS

500 Tons Rags,

OLD ROPE, GUNNIES, BURLAPS,

Paper Shavings, &c.

For which the HIGHEST PRICE will be paid, delivered at the Mill.

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.

BOOK PAPER!

40 and 44 lbs. weight,

On Hand For Sale:

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 5 Washington Street,

PORTLAND.

Printing Inks.

Printing Inks.

NEWS INK,

In 50 and 25 lb. Kegs,

ALWAYS ON HAND AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES,

FREIGHT ADDED.

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 5 Washington St.,

PORTLAND.

SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS!

First St., bet. Main and Salmon,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES

MILL MACHINERY of all kinds;

IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, FORGINGS and PATTERNS, of all descriptions;

IRON RAILINGS and FENCES for Houses, Cemeteries, &c., &c.,

REPAIRING of all kinds promptly attended to by experienced mechanics je30dtf

---

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—IN THE DISTRICT Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of H M. Thatcher, Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by H. M. Thatcher, of Marion county, Oregon, in said District, only declared a Bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 23d day of January, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M., is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX,
Clerk of the U. S. District Court for Oregon
December 23, 1868 d22dlaw3wTu

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—IN THE DISTRICT Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of Jacob Holgate, Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Jacob Holgate, of Benton county, Oregon, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof, from all his debts and other claims provable under said Act, and that the 6th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M. is assigned for the hearing of the same before the said Court, when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of the said petition should not be granted, and that the second and third meetings of the creditors of the said bankrupt will be held upon the same day at the same hour before W. Lair Hill, Register in Bankruptcy for said District, at his office in the city of Portland, Oregon. R. WILCOX,
Clerk U. S. District Court, Oregon
January 18th, 1869. j19dlaw3wTu

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—DISTRICT COURT of the United States, District of Oregon—In the matter of R. A. Sutherland, Bankrupt.—To the creditors of said bankrupt who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest: Take notice that a petition has been filed in said court by R. A. Sutherland, of Portland, Oregon, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 23d day of January, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M. is assigned for the hearing of the same, at the U. S. Court rooms in Portland, in said district, when and where you may attend and show cause, if any you have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

R. WILCOX,
Clerk U. S. District Court for Oregon.
Dec. 20, 1868. d30dlaw3wW

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—In the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of Linvill Bowers, bankrupt (in bankruptcy.) Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Linvill Bowers of the county of Benton, State of Oregon, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 6th day of February, A. D. 1869 at 10 o'clock, A. M., is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said Bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted; and that the second and third meetings of the creditors of said Bankrupt will be held on the same day at the same hour, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy for said district, at his office in the city of Portland, Oregon.

R. WILCOX,
Clerk U. S. District Court of Oregon.
Jan. 19, 1868. dlaw3wTu

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 16TH day of January, A.D. 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Isaiah Geer, of La Grand, in the county of Union and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt, to prove their debts and chose one or more Assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 4th day of March, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. j25d30t

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 16TH day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Robert W. Cochran, of LaGrand, in the county of Union, and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt, to prove their debts and choose one or more Assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 25th day of February, 1869, at 10 o'clock A M.

AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. j25d30t

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 16TH day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon; against the estate of James Cunningham, of the Dalles, Wasco county, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 18th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A.M. AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. j25d30t

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—This is to give notice that on the 18th day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of John Williams, of The Dalles, county of Wasco, and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. That a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts, and to choose one or more Assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 25th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. j19d30t

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—This is to give notice that on the 18th day of January, 1869, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of John A. Carr of Portland, Multnomah Co. State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition, that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him, or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. That a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 30th day of March, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M. AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. j19d30t

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 12TH day of January, A. D. 1869, a warrant in bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of H. S. Aiken, of Astoria, county of Clatsop, and State of Oregon, in said District, adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition, and the payment of any debts, and the delivery of any property belonging to said Bankrupt, to him or to his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts, and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register, on the 18th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A.M AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
Per W. H. West, Deputy. j14d30t

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 12TH day of December, A. D. 1868, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued against the estate of James B. Harlow, of Portland, in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 25th day February, A. D. 1868, at 10 o'clock A. M.

AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.
j14d30t Per W. H. West, Deputy.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—This is to give notice that on the 5th day of Jan., 1869, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of Solomon Beary, of Portland, Multnomah County and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition, that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him or for his use and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. That a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to chose one or more Assignees of his estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Hill & Mulkey's offices, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 13th day of February, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
Per W. H. West, Deputy. j14d30

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 18TH day of January, 1869, a warrant of bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, against the estate of Tobias Thomas of Portland, in the county of Multnomah, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition. That the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him, to his use or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt, to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before W. Lair Hill, Register, on the 25th day of February, 1869, at 10 o'clock A M.

AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By W. H. West, Deputy. ja26d30d

Dufur's Premium Cheese.

3,000 LBS., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL at R. PITTOCK'S.
d12 dim

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S Fast Freight Line TO IDAHO!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1868, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:

From Portland to Express Ranch	18	cents	per pound.
" " " Silver City	33	"	"
" " " Idaho City	30	"	"
" " " Boise City	23	"	"
" " " Lafirande	14	"	"
" " " Union	15	"	"
" " " Baker	17	"	"

Portland, June 4, 1868.
je4tf WELLS, FARGO & CO.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

UMATILLA, OREGON.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE STOCK OF MESSRS FRANKENTHAL & HAAS, having taken their

FIRE-PROOF STONE WAREHOUSE,

We are now prepared to receive consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all parts of the Mines in Oregon, Idaho and Owyhee. All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

☞ Consignments of Goods solicited. Mark Goods "Care of J. R. F., Umatilla."

A FULL STOCK OF

Clothing, Groceries and Provisions,

MECHANICS' MINERS' AND BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

IRON AND STEEL,

always on hand, and will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

my4dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

JOHN HAILEY'S

PIONEER LINE OF

Concord Coaches!

CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS and

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

We are now prepared to Book Passengers Direct to

Shasta City, Willow Creek Mines!

THROUGH TO SHASTA IN THREE DAYS!

FARE FROM UMATILLA.....$32 00.

LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o'clock for Willow Creek Mines, Boise City and all intermediate points. JOHN HAILEY, Proprietor,
Jan. 1, 1868. R. H. CARDWELL, Agent.
j4tf

United States Mails.

OREGON.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
Washington, Nov. 30, 1868.

PROPOSALS FOR CONVEYING THE MAILS OF THE UNITED STATES from July 1, 1869, to June 30, 1870, on the following Routes in the State of Oregon, will be received at the Contract Office of this Department, until 3 P. M. of February 26 next, to be decided by March 6 following:

No. 15142 From Fairfield, (n o) by Saint Louis, Waconda, Parkersville, Monitor, and Needy, to Oregon City, 26 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Fairfield Tuesday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Oregon City by 6 p m;
Leave Oregon City Wednesday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Fairfield by 6 p m.

15143 From Astoria, by Clatsop, Summer House, (n o) Elk Creek, (n o) Nehalem, (n o) Miami Point, (n o) Chilches Point, (n o) and Nestucca Landing, (n o) to Tillamook, 80 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Astoria Tuesday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Tillamook next day by 6 p m;
Leave Tillamook Thursday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Astoria next day by 6 p m.

15144 From Dallas, by Salt Creek and Hall's, (n o) to Grand Ronde, 20 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Dallas Tuesday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Grand Ronde by 12 m;
Leave Grand Ronde Tuesday at 2 p m;
Arrive at Dallas by 8 p m.

15145 From Portland, by Taylor's Ferry, (n o) Dayton, Amity, Ellsworth and Monmouth, to Corvallis, 80 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Portland Tuesday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Corvallis next day by 7 p m;
Leave Corvallis Thursday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Portland next day by 7 p m.

15146 From Centreville to Forest Grove, 6 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Centreville Monday at 10 a m;
Arrive at Forest Grove Monday by 12 m;
Leave Forest Grove Monday at 1 p m,
Arrive at Centreville by 3 p m.

15147 From Portland, by Hillsborough, Forest Grove, and West Chehalem, to Lafayette, 47 miles and back, twice a week.
Leave Portland Monday and Thursday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Lafayette next days by 1 p m;
Leave Lafayette Tuesday and Friday at 2 p m;
Arrive at Portland next days by 8 p m.

15148 From Salem, by Lincoln, to Wheatland, 27 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Salem Wednesday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Wheatland by 5 p m;
Leave Wheatland Thursday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Salem by 5 p m.

15149 From Auburn, by Pocahontas, (n o) Riggsville, (n o) Birch Creek (n o) and Healy's Station (n o) to Umatilla, with a branch to Granite Creek Mines, (n o) — miles and back, once a week.
Bidders to state distance, and propose a schedule of departures and arrivals.

15150 From The Dalles, by Simcoe; (n o) to Thorpe's, (n o) 90 miles and back, once a week.
Leave The Dalles Monday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Thorpe's Wednesday by 7 p m;
Leave Thorpe's Thursday at 7 a m;
Arrive at The Dalles Saturday by 7 p m.
Winter schedule six days.

15151 From Umatilla, by the county seat of Yakima County and the Snoqualmie Pass, to Seattle, Washington Territory, 225 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Umatilla Monday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Seattle Sunday by 6 p m;
Leave Seattle Monday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Umatilla Sunday by 6 p m.

15152 From Express Ranch, by Rye Valley, (n o) to Humboldt Basin, (n o) 18 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Express Ranch Wednesday at 12 m;
Arrive at Humboldt Basin by 7 p m;
Leave Humboldt Basin Thursday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Express Ranch by 2 p m.

15153 From The Dalles, by Rockland, (n o) Washington Territory, Block House, (n o) and Simcoe (n o) to Yakima, (n o) 90 miles and back, once a week.
Leave The Dalles Monday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Yakima Wednesday by 12 m;
Leave Yakima Thursday at 7 a m;
Arrive at The Dalles Saturday by 12 m.

15154 From Albany, by Boston Mills, (n o) to Brownsville, 23 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Albany Monday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Brownsville by 6 p m;
Leave Brownsville Tuesday at 8 a m;
Arrive at Albany by 6 p m.

15155 From Portland, by Bridgeport, (n o) and Chehalem Gap, (n o) to Dayton, 30 miles and back, once a week
Leave Portland Wednesday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Dayton by 6 p m;
Leave Dayton Thursday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Portland by 6 p m.

15156 From Corvallis, by King's Valley, Philomath, Somer's, (n o,) Stimmit, Haptenashali's, (n o,) Pioneer City, Little Elk, Yaquina, Oysterville, (n o,) Newton, and Toledo, to Newport, seventy miles and back, three times a week from May to November, and once a week the residue of year;
(*Schedule May to November.*)
Leave Corvallis Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Newport next day by 6 p m;
Leave Newport Monday, Tuesday and Thursday at 6 a m or at 6 p m;
Arrive at Corvallis Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday by 8 p m.
(*November to May.*)
Leave Corvallis Monday at 6 a m;
Arrive at Newport Wednesday by 6 p m;
Leave Newport two hours after arrival;
Arrive at Corvallis Friday by 8 p m.

NOTES.

Proposals must be to carry the mail with "celerity, certainty, and security," using the terms of the law, and they must be guaranteed by two responsible persons, certified to as such by a postmaster or judge of a court of record.

No pay will be made for trips not performed, and for each of such omissions not satisfactorily explained three times the pay of the trip may be deducted. For arrivals so far behind time as to break connections with depending mails, and not sufficiently excused, one-fourth of the compensation for the trip is subject to forfeiture. Fines will be imposed, unless the delinquency be satisfactorily explained, from neglecting to take the mail from or into a postoffice; for suffering it to be injured, robbed, or lost; and for refusing, after demand, to convey the mail as frequently as the contractor runs, or is concerned in running vehicles on the route. The Postmaster General may annul the contract for disobeying the post office laws, or the instructions of the Department. He may alter the schedule of departure and arrivals, and also order an increase of service by allowing therefor a *pro rata* increase on the contract pay. He may also curtail or discontinue the service in whole or in part, at a *pro rata* decrease of pay, allowing one month's extra compensation on the amount of service dispensed with. Bids should be addressed to the "Second Assistant Postmaster General," superscribed "Proposals, State of Oregon," and sent by mail.

For forms of proposal, &c., and other information, see advertisement of this date, in pamphlet form, at the principal post offices. ALEX. W RANDALL,
j11dlaw4w *Postmaster General.*

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

Weekly Oregonian.

FOR 1869.

Nineteenth Volume!

Only $3.00 a Year.

By common consent, the OREGONIAN ranks first among the papers published in the Northwest. It is the oldest paper in the State, and its circulation and influence are greater than that of any other two papers combined. As a journal of enterprise in gathering the latest intelligence, and in giving in each issue a larger amount and greater variety of reading matter it has no competitor. It is thoroughly identified with this city and State and neighboring Territories, where the number of its readers and its influence are constantly increasing.

An unflinching advocate of sound Union principles, it at the same time pays special attention not only to MATTERS OF GENERAL INTEREST, but to everything of moment to the great

Agricultural, Manufacturing,

AND MINING INTERESTS,

And to the development of the resources and settlement of the Northwest.

Its columns contain a carefully prepared digest of

NEWS FROM ALL PARTS

OF

Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana,

TELEGRAMS FROM

THE EAST AND EUROPE

are published as full as in the California journals, and put before our readers from ONE TO THREE DAYS BEFORE ANY OTHER PAPER IN THE STATE.

Among its corps of writers are regular correspondents at New York and Washington City, men who, having lived in this State, are able to write on [illegible] affairs, both politically and commercially from an Oregon standpoint.

Its Literary and General Selections are

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, JAN. 29, 1869.

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates ..... .72½@74
New York Gold Quotations, ... 134½

WASHOUGAL VS VANCOUVER.—Just as the people of Puget Sound are distressed to know where the terminus of the railroad will be located, the people along the Columbia are in tribulation about where it shall cross the river Vancouver, at an early day, began making a great noise about it, protesting that there never was a better place for the crossing of any river, than existed just opposite the centre of gravity of that village, talking patronizingly of giving half the possessions of each individual real estate owner, to buy the toll, sending out surveying parties to explore the mountain fastnesses for a better route than the level one down the river valley, and performing sundry other things too numerous to mention, all having in view, the capture of the institution. Just at present, however, the enterprising proprietors of the soil at Washougal, seems to be a neck or so ahead of Vancouver, having satisfied himself, at least, that he has *the only* possible place where a railroad can cross the Columbia river, and having also induced a number of other individuals with sufficient confidence in the glorious future of Washougal, to induce them to invest in small tracts of his dirt, called "town lots." Washougal is just now making a heap the greatest noise, and some of the ancient *fast* friends of Vancouver are already beginning to talk the Washougal dialect and to "push pork" at the ridiculous pretensions of the female parlont of W. T. towns. The war is hot and getting daily hotter—a regular tempest in a teapot. We beg to suggest to the rivals that before the hair-pulling and punching-in-the-snoot begins, they reflect that no immediate arrangements are made for building a bridge at either place, and that both places may be abandoned to the owls and bats long before the Columbia shall be spanned by any railroad track. Go slow, friends.

THE WEATHER OF 1868.—Thomas Pearce contributes to the *Unionist* his observations of the weather during the last year. His locality was four and a half miles west of Salem. He says: In January there were two rainy, ten snowy, nineteen clear and three cloudy days; February, four rainy, one snowy, twelve clear and twelve cloudy days; March, highest temperature 58°, lowest 31°, mean 43, sixteen rainy, one snowy, eleven clear and three cloudy days; April, highest temperature 65°, lowest 41°, mean 49, had eleven rainy, fifteen clear and four cloudy days; May had ten rainy, fourteen clear and seven cloudy days; the greatest temperature was 67°, lowest, 46°, mean, 51; June had eight rainy, fifteen clear and seven cloudy days; the highest temperature was 68°, lowest 48, mean 58°; July had one rainy day, twenty-eight clear days and two cloudy days; the temperature was 72° for the highest, 53° lowest and mean 62°; August had thirty clear days and one cloudy; this month being the hottest of the year, the highest temperature was 76°, the lowest 60°, mean 64°. September had two rainy and twenty-eight clear days; the temperature stood 67° for the highest, 52° lowest and 59° as the mean. October had seven rainy, nineteen clear and five foggy days; the highest temperature was 62°, lowest 40°, mean 51°; November had eleven rainy, fifteen clear and four cloudy days; temperature, highest 47°, lowest 33°, mean 41°; December had eighteen rainy, eight clear and five cloudy days, with a temperature of 46° for the highest, 32° for the lowest, and a mean of 42°. The rainy days for the year were ninety; snowy, twelve; clear, two hundred and four teen; cloudy, forty-eight, and five foggy days. The highest degree of heat noted in each month is the mean of the highest temperature noted during the hottest day, the lowest is the reverse, while the mean temperature is from the mean of each week. The hours of observation were at sunrise, 12 M, and sunset of each day.

RUMORS OF AN OPPOSITION.—Mr. Jacob Kamm, one of the owners of the steamer *Geo. S. Wright*, took passage by the *Ajax* for San Francisco, and rumor has connected his visit to the Bay with a movement toward putting on an opposition line between Portland and San Francisco. We know nothing, certainly, about the matter, though we have known for some time that Mr Kamm and others here been talking about such a line. We find that there is some interest manifested in an opposition, and many who assisted in freezing out the Anchor Line are now of the opinion that an opposition line of steamers would not harm the business interests of Portland. In speaking of the high freights charged by steamers on the Pacific coast and of the pernicious effects of their monopoly, the San Francisco *Commercial Herald* says: "A vigorous opposition is much to be desired, and there is much encouragement in store for any enterprising party who may inaugurate one."

OATS.—The San Francisco *Bulletin* of a late date says: "The last California crop of this cereal was needlessly heavy the average, so was also true of the Barley crop. It is hoped that by this time our farmers have been brought to devote all their attention to any one article of production, but to diversify their crops with some reference to the probable wants of the world. So well convinced were certain parties in the vicinity of a light crop of Oats that early in the season they purchased, at remunerative figures, all the available surplus in the region. Hence it is that the receipts from that State for the year have reached the unparalled quantity of 80,000 centals. From $1 75 @ 100 lbs on the 1st of January, 1868, California Oats rose to $2 75 in April, receded to $2 40 in June, rose to $2 70 in July, dropped to $2 in October, and closed at $2 20 on the 31st of December. Oregon have ranged 50@10c above California all through the season."

HAIR ON OREGON WOOL.—A late wool circular from McLeran, Wheeler & Grisan, San Francisco, says: "The wools received from Oregon this year are not so desirable for shipping purposes as those received during past years, the wool being darker in color; more tender in staple, and losing from seven to ten per cent more in scouring. The weight and size of tags are, in the aggregate, less this season, but there is still much room for improvement. Four years ago, those Oregon wools were characterized by freedom from bur, tags and animal oil. It was lustrous and well adapted for combing purposes. Since then, through some mistake in breeding, the nature of Oregon wool has completely changed, and it has lost its position as combing wool."

THE CONCERT.—The concert by Prof. Grob and others, at Philharmonic Hall, last evening, for the benefit of the funds of charitable societies, was a decided success. The audience, though not a crowded one, was as large as the Hall could well seat. The performances of the several musicians were excellent, as the appreciative audience showed by applause and *encoring* nearly everything. Those who attended are indebted to Prof. Grob and the ladies and gentlemen who assisted him, for a musical entertainment of a highly artistic and pleasing character. [illegible] and the proceeds amount to over three hundred dollars.

HIDES.—The *S. F. Bulletin's* annual review of the commerce of the State for 1868, states that during the year, Oregon sent to San Francisco 9,300 hides, or nearly one-quarter of all the imports into that city. During the year before, 1867, Oregon sent only 4,000. While the Oregon trade has more than doubled in one year, the receipts of hides from the interior of California fell off nearly 12,000 from 1867, and nearly 43,000 from 1866.

RAILROAD SURVEY.—Under the supervision of Mr. John [illegible], Chief Engineer of the West Side Railroad Co., a survey of Fourth street is being made, for the purpose of establishing the grade. It is estimated that from the South to the North end, there is a descent of ninety feet. The line of track will not be permanently designated until some further agreement be made between the Council and the company.

TEMPERANCE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.—At a meeting of this Association on Monday, Jan. 25, 1869, the following Officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Jacob Stitzel; Vice President, C. Crich, Secretary, Wm. J. Harland; Directors, Jacob Stitzel, C. Crich, N. J. Robinson, Wm. J. Harland, Joseph Kidder, J. B. Garrison, and William Winnie.

GOING EAST.—Mr C. D. Burch, member of the City Council from the third ward, is making arrangements to start on Monday next, to the Eastern States, overland. He is going on private business to Missouri, thence on a visit to Indiana, and he thinks he will go down to Washington and see Grant inaugurated. He expects to return in about two months. His friends will all join in wishing him a lucky journey.

NEW BUILDINGS.—Within the last week or two, a considerable number of new buildings of various sorts, have been begun in this city. There are indications that during next summer a greater number of residences and business houses, will be erected, than during any former year. Many of those will be large and fine brick buildings, of which the building of several has already been contracted for.

MINSTRELS.—Lafont & Ward's Minstrel Troupe will open Oro Fino Theater, to morrow evening, for a short season of Minstrel Entertainments. The gentlemen composing this troupe are all more or less celebrated as artistes and negro delineators, and we have little doubt but they will have a successful season.

RAPED.—D. F. Fox who was nearly three months in the county jail, held as a witness in the case of the United States vs. E. G. Randall, and who upon his release was arrested upon a State charge of larceny, and committed for want of bail, was last evening bailed out by Messrs. A. F. Giltner and J. H. Egan.

SALEM ITEMS.—The *Unionist* says the Board of Managers of the State Agricultural Society, at their meeting on Wednesday, fixed the time for beginning the next State Fair, on Monday, September 20th. On Wednesday morning the hills of Salem were white with snow.

UP THE COLUMBIA.—The reports from the Dalles say that the weather is now pleasant there. The boats are not yet able to ascend the river from Celilo, in consequence of which we have no news from points beyond.

FOR VICTORIA AND PUGET SOUND.—The steamer *Geo. S. Wright* will sail for Victoria and Puget Sound at 4 o'clock P. M., next Saturday.

DUCKS.—Mr Lyon, of the What Cheer House, presented us last evening a brace of canvas-backs, for which we tender thanks.

SAND RIDGE, LINN CO., ORE., Jan. 13, 1869.

I have used all kinds of medicine for Croup, in my family—Hooley's Balsam, Cherry Pectoral and Allen's—to no effect. I then tried PANN'S ROYAL EXPECTORANT, and to my surprise it gave instant relief and a final cure.

MRS. E. FRUM.

NIGHT SCHOOL.—Mr. Fitzgerald has opened a Night School in the schoolhouse (up stairs) near the Catholic Church. For Terms—See the Teacher.

DANCING ACADEMY.—Prof Caldwell's classes are held every week-day evening, and on Saturday afternoon for children. Hall in Poppleton's Building, First street.

LIFE REGULATION DRESS PARADE.—The teeth should always be scrupulously clean and free from blemish. Keep them in this condition with the incomparable SOZODONT, and when they are veterans in the service they will still be as "good as new."

A Relic of the Confederacy.

A gentleman has handed to us for inspection the "stub" of a draft book used by the Secretary of the Confederacy, and which shows, in brief the larger part of the original transactions during the existence of the Rebel power. It was found after the fall of Richmond, and is preserved as a curious relic of the past.

The first entry is dated 25th of May, 1861, and is for the modest sum of $10,000 on the Canal Bank of New Orleans. The next is dated June 7, 1861, and is a draft for $50,000 on the Louisiana State Bank, payable to the order of A. J. Garriot, Assistant Treasurer. By this time the financial system had been fully brought into operation. These drafts extend over a period from the date above mentioned, to August, 1864, the last regular draft having been drawn on the 3d of that month. There is a memorandum of that draft drawn as late as October 3d, 1864. This draft is drawn payable to the order of M. J. Hall, Dep. at Marshal, Texas. It is addressed to E. C. Elmore, Jr., Richmond, Va., and is supposed to have been drawn for Post Office purposes. A note in the same hand writing reads as follows: "Authority endorsed on the draft to pay R. A. Mathews to effect the transfer under contract of Mathews and Ewell with the Treasury Department, but at the risk and expense of the Post Office Department.

Without footing up all the marginal sums, we should judge that *two hundred millions* were represented in this book. Many of the drafts are as large as one million, and some even reached the amount of ten millions. There are many small drafts for coin; but these rarely exceed $10,000, and most of them were under $1,000. As a specimen of Confederate bookkeeping, we should not rank this account-book very high. The original entries are frequently defaced and written over with a new indorsement, so that it is not easy to make out the exact character of the original transaction. In some places there are memoranda showing either that the draft had been sold for gold, or that it had been drawn, payable in that way. Such drafts are usually drawn on depositaries in localities where there was a rebel custom-house, and where blockade runners had paid duties in gold. Nearly all the specie mentioned in these drafts appears to have been derived from these sources. The right arm of the Confederacy was the blockade runners.

In the latter days of the Confederacy, Frazer, Trenholm & Co. figure as bankers and depositaries at Liverpool. Most of the late drafts on this house are for small amounts payable in gold, and appear to have been used to pay diplomatic salaries. The latest of these were drawn in August, 1864, when it was all up with the Confederacy. It is not a little significant that when it was evident that the cause was lost there was a desperate raid upon this draft bank. As late as July, 28, 1864, we find draft No. 809, drawn for $6,000,000 on W. Y. Leach, Assistant Treasurer at Columbia, S. C., payable to the order of E. C. Elmore, Confederate Treasurer, although there is nothing to indicate where that official might be found at that particular time.

On draft No. 234, drawn by the Confederate Treasurer for $10,000 on John Boston, Deputy, at Savannah, Ga., is the endorsement—"Payable in bonds secured on sequestration account." This sort of paper no doubt, commanded a premium. The security was the confiscated property of Northern men who, refusing to be rebels, were forced to leave the country.

Fraser, Trenholm & Co., Liverpool, figure in the draft-book as early as December 20, 1861. In one place they are designated as "Hon. Dep." If those financiers didn't make any money out of the rebel concern, let them not forget the honor of having figured so largely in this connection. They did their best, no doubt, and if they are stuck with a pile of Confederate notes and bonds, the paper mills of England can readily convert them into tolerable paper stock again.

Some of the sums expressed in these drafts were, no doubt, used to pay for the Confederate cruiser *Alabama*. Laird does not figure by name in this book, all the financial transactions abroad being covered by the names of Fraser, Trenholm & Co., who, first and last, paid out several millions. One draft payable to the order of this firm, dated September 12, 1862, is for 350,000 francs, another, December 16th of the same year, and payable to the same order, is for 300,000 francs. Evidently the bankers were to pay a French account against the Confederacy, probably for supplies, or for an outfit of one or more rebel cruisers.

The book from which we have drawn the foregoing data is a curiosity in its way, and lets in a gleam of light, here and there, upon the history of those eventful times.

The walls of Peking are 60 feet high and 40 feet wide at the top, forming a fine promenade of nearly 25 miles around the city. A partition wall divides the Tartar from the Chinese city, and four gates at the north, south, east and west, afford the only means for passing the walls, and these are opened and closed with the sun.

It is stated that the Carlton, the chief English Tory club, spent $1,200,000 in gold, in the recent general election.

"SPALDING'S GLUE" is indispensable in every well regulated household.

Half way up Lookout Mountain, the place where memory is stirred by a thousand recollections and associations, and where the brave boys of both armies met and fought hand to hand, where the blood of both friend and foe was mingled together and ran down the mountain side in rivulets, is a smooth-faced rock, upon which a poor wounded soldier inscribed the following:

"S. T.—1860—X.—Early in the battle I was wounded, and carried to this spot by two clever 'Yanks.' They bade me farewell, and as they supposed, to die, for I was so weak from loss of blood that I could but faintly thank them for their kindness. They left in my canteen a part bottle of PLANTATION BITTERS, to which I owe my life, for it strengthened me, and kept life within me until help came and my wound was dressed. God bless them for their kindness, and for the Plantation Bitters."

HENRY DEVAGEL,
Company B, 10th Ga.

Dancing Academy.—Prof. McCann's Dancing Academy is open every evening in the week, excepting Wednesday, for the reception of pupils. Corner of Front and Alder streets. Class for children at half past one Saturday afternoon.

DR. J. H. HATCH,
(*Late Mack & Hatch,*)
DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.
Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.
NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.
OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon.
n19d&wtf

DR. W. B. CARDWELL,
GRADUATE OF BELLEVUE HOSPITAL MEDICAL COLLEGE,
PUPIL OF PROFESSOR MOTT.
Last two years engaged in Hospital and Dispensary Practice in New York City.
OFFICE—No 89 First St., adjoining Buchtel's Gallery, Portland, Oregon. ad22d3ptf

Marine Intelligence.

ARRIVED

Portland, January 25th, the C. O. & M. S. S. Co's steamship *Continental*, Wm. Metzger, Commander, from San Francisco, Jan 23d.

MEMORANDA.

Sailed from San Francisco Jan 23d at 4 P. M, crossed Columbia Bar Jan 25th at 1 P. M; was detained 42 hours at Astoria, arrived at Portland Jan 25th at 7 30 P. M. Jan 25th, Jackson Blazy (sailor) fell from top-sail yards and was drowned.

PASSENGERS

M Campbell, A M F Watson, Gen L Baum, S W Harlan and wife, J L F Gallagher and wife, S T Williams and wife, J F Moss, J C Hart, David Brody, J S Rothchild, S Levy, S J Millet, A Vinson, E W Thorn (W, F & Co's Mess) and 16 others.

TEETH EXTRACTED
By Dr. Richardson's Apparatus, Lately Improved by Dr. Koehler, with Ether Spray.

WILLIAM KOEHLER,
DENTIST.
OFFICE—Southwest corner Front and Yamhill streets, opposite E. J. Northrup & Co's Hardware Store.
I am now making amongst other numerous styles of ARTIFICIAL TEETH the improved Vulcanite Plates if Dr. W. Cool's Patent, patented Dec. 31, 1867, the improvement of which consists in lining the entire roof or cave surface with the [illegible] it not only makes the plate double as strong but lighter than the common Vulcanite Plate. It also can by it be made considerably thinner and lighter, who use the prices but little above that for common Plates. Call and see specimens.
N B—Dentists wishing to secure the office right for Dr. W. Cool's Improved Vulcanite Plates can have it made out to them by applying to the office.
N. B.—For strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last five years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the office.
Dental Consultations Free of Charge to all.
jan 16d1m

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
Office, No. 64 Front Street,
Adjoining the Telegraph Office. Portland, Oregon.

Special Collector of Claims,
Bonds, Promissory Notes, Book Accounts and all other Claims, will be made a Specialty, and promptly Collected. jl3d&wtf

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!
A Family Remedy, recommended by its merits. Every Bottle its own testimonial. Use it externally for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Lame Back, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints, Pleurisy, Sore Throat, Diphtheria, Headache and Toothache. Take it internally for Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, and all Bowel Complaints. PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL does not claim to cure "all the ills to which flesh is heir," but it does claim *especially*, inasmuch as it is *better adapted to more prevalent ailments* than any remedy in use. Circulars with full directions around each bottle. Price 50 cts. and $1 00 per bottle. For sale by all Druggists.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE!
Cures Chronic Rheumatism, Gout, Dropsy, Kidney Complaints, purifies the Blood, eradicates all Scrofulous and Cutaneous Eruptions, such as Boils, Blotches, Salt Rheum, Tetter, Ring Worm, Pimples, Heals Old Sores, strengthens the Stomach, invigorates the Liver, and regulates the Bowels. An infallible remedy for Piles, and Dyspepsia. Price $1 00 per bottle. For sale by all Druggists. c15d2m

FOR SALE
BY PARRISH & ATKINSON,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
110 Front Street.

Lots 7 and 8 on Corner of Clay and Second streets.
Lot 4 on Corner of Harrison and Front streets.
Lot 3 on Front, bet. Columbia and Clay streets.
Lot 6 on First, bet. Columbia and Clay streets.
Lot 6 on First, bet. Harrison and Hall streets.
N½ Lot 2 on Front, bet. Salmon and Main streets.
FARM OF 350 ACRES, 9 miles west of Portland, on the Hillsboro Road. Price $9,000.
FARM OF 320 ACRES, in Yamhill County—$2,700.
FARM OF 312 ACRES, 9 miles west of Portland—$2,000.
FOR SALE. House and Lots 4 and west ½ of 3 in Block 181. Price, $4500.
NOW IS YOUR TIME. For sale—Lot 1 and the west ½ of Lot 2, in Block 168, with two Houses. All street improvements finished.
House and Block 194.
Two Lots in Block Y. Price, $300.
Lot 4 in Block 164.
Lot 3 in Block 114.
Lot 7 in Block 143, with two Dwelling Houses.
Two Houses and Lot 3 in Block 164.
EAST HALF of Lots 5 and 6 in Block 254, on Washington street, is offered at a great bargain.
160 ACRES OF LAND, with house and orchard, all for $400.
LOTS 5 AND 6 IN BLOCK 164.
LOT 6 IN BLOCK 63 Couch's Addition.
A FARM OF FIVE ACRES, 1½ miles from Portland, on Baseline road, well improved, good house, title perfect.
LOTS 6, 7, and 8 in Block 65, Couch's addition.
LOTS 5, 6, 7 and 8 in Block 258.
HOUSE AND LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 120 East Portland.
HOUSE AND LOTS 7 and 8 in Block 268.
ONE BLOCK (on the river bank) in East Portland.
A FARM OF 207 ACRES, 100 of it cleared and fenced, 22 acres of orchard, 40 acres in cultivation, plenty of good water, 6 miles of Portland.

TO LEASE.
FOR A TERM OF YEARS, Lots 2, 3, 6 and 7 in Block 69, Couch's addition.
4 ACRES OF LAND, 1 mile north of Portland.
A SMALL FARM, 4½ miles south of Portland.
Apply to
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
110 Front Street, Portland.

PIRATES
SAIL UNDER FALSE COLORS!!

THE BEST EVIDENCE OF THE VALUE OF AN article may be found in the fact of its having numerous imitators. Every fine poem has its parodies, every meritorious literary work is subject to plagiarisms, every successful play has been burlesqued; every honest man has his detractors; every genuine dollar has been counterfeited; and every valuable medicinal preparation has its vile imitations. The proprietors of

DR. HENLEY'S WILD GRAPE ROOT IXL BITTERS

have encountered the usual experience in this respect. Such has been the success of this sterling preparation, that all inferior articles of the kind have virtually been driven from the market. The concoctors of these beverages, finding that this new Tonic has exactly met the public want, and that no further demand exists for inferior preparations, have resorted to the dishonest expedient of imitating either the name or the style of label, both of which have been duly secured by the laws of the State to the proprietors of the I. X. L. Bitters.

In justice to ourselves, as well as to the public who may be deceived by these nefarious practices, we hereby notify all parties guilty of infringement on our rights, as well as those who have been buying up our old bottles in order to palm off their own nostrums as the genuine article, that they will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

For the further protection of consumers, we would state that we never sell our Bitters in bulk, but always by the case. Look for our Trade Mark on every bottle; and in ordering the article other wise than direct from us, be sure to order "Dr. Henley's Wild Grape Root I. X. L. Bitters," and don't allow yourself to be imposed upon with an inferior article.

L. GROSS & CO.,
Manufacturers and Sole Proprietors,
518 Front st., near Jackson, San Francisco.
WOODARD & QUIVEY, Agents.

PORTLAND LIBRARY LECTURES.

A COURSE OF LECTURES WILL be delivered in the

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

for the benefit of the funds of "THE PORTLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION," as follows

REV. WM. H. STOY, on Tuesday, Feb. 9th.
Subject—"The Empire of the Anglo-Saxons."

REV. T. L. ELIOT, on Tuesday, Feb. 23.
Subject—"History of Railroads."

REV. A. L. LINDSLEY, on Tuesday, March 9th.
Subject—To be announced.

DR. J. H. BILL, U. S. A., on Tuesday, March 23.
Subject—"Physical Differences between Man and the Lower Animals."

TICKETS FOR THE COURSE, and for SINGLE LECTURES, to be had at all the principal places in town. Doors open at 7 o'clock. Lectures will commence at 7½ o'clock. j11tf

Notice.

WE HEREBY INFORM OUR NUMEROUS CUSTOMERS and the public, that we have sold our entire interest in the Importing and Wholesale Boot and Shoe business, to Messrs J. KRAEMER & CO.
Thankful for the patronage bestowed on us, we take pleasure in recommending our successors to the confidence and patronage of Merchants and the trade at large.
jl3d1m WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE.

REFERRING TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF Messrs Wiberg & Strowbridge, the retiring firm, we take pleasure to inform the public and the trade, that we shall from this day on, continue the well established business of our predecessors with exactness and dispatch. Having made arrangements for regular supplies, from the best

EASTERN MANUFACTURERS,

we can at all times supply the trade with a fresh and good Assorted Stock of

BOOTS & SHOES, of all descriptions,

AT PRICES TO DEFY COMPETITION.

We occupy the Old Stand—125 Front street.

JULIUS KRAEMER,
ISAAC KAUFMAN } J. KRAEMER & CO.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—This is to give notice that on the 18th day of January, 1869, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued against the estate of John A Carr of Portland, Multnomah Co. State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition, that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him, or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. That a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a court of Bankruptcy to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey, Portland, Oregon, before Lair Hill, Register, on the 3d day of March, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.
AL. ZIEBER,
U. S. Marshal as Messenger.
By W. H. WEST, Deputy. j19d3w

Chicken Gunnies!
FOR SALE BY
j22d1w **L. GOLDSMITH & CO.**

CHAS HODGE.....CHAS E. CALEF.....GEO. W. SNELL.
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs and Medicines,
PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES, BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS
And Druggists' Sundries,
97 Front Street,
feb26d3ptf Portland, Oregon.

TO DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, Etc., Etc.
WHITE LEAD, ALL BRANDS;
BOILED OIL—BBLS. AND TINS;
RAW " "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE,
VARNISHES;
BRUSHES;
WINDOW GLASS;
CHINA OIL;
LARD "
COAL "
TANNER'S OIL, Etc., Etc.,
In quantities to suit, for sale by
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
feb25dtf 97 Front Street.

TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS.
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS;
QUICKSILVER;
BLUE VITRIOL,
TARTARIC ACID,
CREAM TARTAR;
BORAX
SULPHUR;
STRYCHNINE;
CHLOROFORM;
QUININE;
CASTOR OIL, TINS AND BOTTLES;
FLAVORING EXTRACTS;
INDIGO;
POTASH;
CONCENTRATED LYE,
With a large and complete stock of
PATENT MEDICINES,
Of our own importation from Eastern markets. Our facilities for obtaining the above from first hands and at lowest rates enable us to offer great inducements in that line.
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Etc.,
feb25dtf 97 Front Street.

NEW JEWELRY
FOR
THE HOLIDAYS!
JOHN B. MILLER
No. 101 Front Street, Cor. Alder,
HAS JUST RECEIVED A NEW INVOICE OF
Watches,
Jewelry,
Silver Ware,
Clocks of all kinds,
A New and Latest Style of PATENT BELT BUCKLE.
WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner.
J. B. MILLER,
n25tf 101 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

D. W. WILLIAMS. GEO. T. MYERS
WILLIAMS & MYERS,
DEALERS IN
GROCERIES,
AND
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA PRODUCE
25 Front street, and 26 First street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
FLOUR, BRAN, MIDDLINGS, CHOP-FEED, WHEAT, Oats, Barley, Bacon, Lard, etc., etc., constantly on hand.
Agents for the CHAMPOEG, COMMERCIAL, AND LAFAYETTE FLOUR MILLS.
Have ample FIRE-PROOF STORAGE. Consignments solicited. d28tf

Notice.
LEATHER AND SHOE FINDINGS.
HAVING DISPOSED OF OUR BOOT AND SHOE business, we will devote our time and attention to
LEATHER AND SHOE FINDINGS.
We will keep in store a large and well assorted Stock of
Leather of all kinds,
Also, Shoe Findings.
14tf WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE.

Straw Paper.
Straw Paper.
Straw Paper.
FROM CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS. For sale to the Trade at LESS THAN CALIFORNIA PRICES
H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,
no5 No. 5 Washington street.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.
BLOCK NO. 16 COUCH'S ADDITION,
CONTAINING
Eight Building Lots,
SITUATED ON THE FIRST HIGH GROUND WEST of the Gas Works, fronting the tract conveyed to the Railroad Company for a Depot, is offered for sale. The BUILDINGS thereon will be sold to purchaser of Real Estate, or removed by the parties owning them. The title warranted. Apply to Rev. J. McCORMAC, Eugene City, or to E. HAMILTON,
d23d1mwtf 102 Front street, Portland.

GIVE 'EM FITS! GIVE 'EM FITS!
W. BROWN,
FASHIONABLE BOOT MAKER,
Can fit your head, can fit your pocket, and fit your foot, with
CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS!
Of Warranted French Stock.
Boots and Shoes made and Repaired.
j20d1m W. BROWN, Opp. Western Hotel.

Swift's New Store!
ON THE UPPER UMATILLA,
IS NOW COMPLETED AND IS WELL FILLED WITH
A NEW STOCK OF GOODS.
Go and See Him, Everybody!
au24ddtf

Esquimalt, B. C.
THE HUDSON BAY COMPANY
Offer for sale at their
New Warehouses on Esquimalt Harbor
IN BOND OR DUTY PAID,
Ex "Princess Royal," and to arrive per "Prince of Wales," from London,
Choice Wines,
BRANDIES,
SCOTCH WHISKEY, RUM,
ALE AND PORTER.
Also, ENGLISH GROCERIES, NAVAL STORES, &c. Ships of the Largest Class can be berthed at their New Wharf, and Storage, Bonded and Free, obtained at San Francisco rates.
Special attention will be given to Goods in transitu to Alaska and Puget Sound.
CASH ADVANCES made upon Merchandise, at current rates. jl9d1m

M. A. FORTES,
PORTER AND MESSENGER.
MESSAGES DELIVERED TO ALL PARTS OF THE CITY.
Rooms and Offices Cleaned and attended to.
M. A. FORTES,
j15dtf With J. H. Butler, Washington street.

THE PACIFIC
BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE.
TWO STORES COMBINED!
R. D. WHITE & CO.
121 Front Street,
White's New Block,
(OPPOSITE "NEW COLUMBIA" HOTEL.)
—AND—
181 First Street,
(Monnastes' Block.)

WE HAVE JUST OPENED IN OUR
MAGNIFICENT NEW STORE!!
(*WHITE'S NEW BLOCK,*)
THE LARGEST AND MOST COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
BOOTS & SHOES,
EVER OFFERED TO THE PUBLIC!
AND ARE NOW READY TO SUPPLY CUSTOMERS WITH GOODS IN OUR LINE **Cheaper than Ever!**

WE WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD!
Come and Examine our Goods and Prices, and see for yourselves!
We call particular attention to our assortment of
Gents' Fine Calf Boots!
We have the pleasure of announcing to our customers that we have determined to keep open also our Store at
131 FIRST STREET, (Monnastes' Building,)
and trust we shall continue to receive their heretofore liberal patronage.
R. D. WHITE & CO.
Portland, Dec. 19, 1868. dtf

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!!
A CHOICE SELECTION OF GOODS
For HOLIDAY PRESENTS:
Can now be found at the Jewelry Establishment of
L. C. HENRICHSEN,
105 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
JUST RECEIVED FROM SAN FRANCISCO,
A FINE STOCK OF DIAMONDS!
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
GOLD GUARD VEST CHAINS; LATEST STYLES OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH JEWELRY
ALSO, A LARGE STOCK OF
SILVER WARE
mostly the Gorham Manufacturing Company's,
AND A FINE ASSORTMENT OF
FRENCH CLOCKS, IN MARBLE AND BRONZE
AGENT FOR
BOHM'S PATENT BUCKLE;
AUGUSTE SALTZMAN'S, and
E. HOWARD & CO.'S CELEBRATED AMERICAN WATCHES.
The above stock will be sold at very low figures. Call and examine, and you will be sure to buy.
d5 dtf

H. SINSHEIMER,
COR. SALMON AND FRONT STREETS,
Direct Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

PIANOS
—AND—
Organs
OF THE BEST MANUFACTURERS.
Violin and Guitar Strings,
Genuine Roman and Italian, and all other
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS!
PICTURES and PICTURE FRAMES,
Which will be sold VERY LOW FOR CASH!
PIANOS, ORGANS, AND ALL OTHER MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, TUNED AND REPAIRED
Pictures Framed to Order.
d14 dw1f

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,
(*Successors to Jacob Underhill & Co. and E. A. Hawley & Co.,*)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
IRON and STEEL,
HARDWARE,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
AND
FARM MACHINERY.
We would call the attention of the Trade and the Farmers, to our stock, which is full and complete and offered extremely low.
j6tf HAWLEY, DODD & CO.

L. B. ANDREWS,
Real Estate and General Business
AGENT.
SEATTLE.....W. T.
REFERENCES:—Hon C. C. Hewitt, Chief Justice Washington Territory; Hon B. F. Dennison, Associate Justice, Washington Territory; Hon S. Garfielde, Surveyor General, W. T., Hon. P. D. Moore, Ex-Collector Internal Revenue, W. T. j1d&w3m

Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
500 REAMS CLACKAMAS MILLS make, different sizes, for sale low by
H. L. PITTOCK & CO.
no5 No. 5 Washington street.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
HAVING OPENED OFFICES AT
Forest Grove, Hillsboro', Lafayette, McMinnville, Butteville and Dayton,
WE WILL DISPATCH AN EXPRESS EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY MORNING to J. C. Jamison's Line, carrying Treasure, Freight and Packages.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Portland, Dec 1, 1868 dtf

Dissolution Notice.
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between Messrs MANN & SCHLOTH in the Union Market, is this day dissolved, by mutual consent. All parties indebted to said firm are requested to call and settle immediately.
P. J. MANN.
C. SCHLOTH.
Portland, Jan. 11, 1869.
C. SCHLOTH and THOS SHERLOCK will continue the business at the Union Market. j12d3m

Real Estate For Sale.
RESIDENCE OR BUSINESS LOTS, in a central location, for sale on time, or will exchange for other Lots. Apply to
j20d1w C. M. CARTER.

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.
Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired.
Portland May 1 1867. 26dawtf

G. VENARD,
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1851.
STEAM POWER Nos. 635 and 637 FRONT ST.
HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND roasted COFFEE of the best qualities. CREAM CHARTRES and Confectionery.
The undersigned would respectfully call the attention of the public to the above articles, which he has no doubt will give satisfaction to those who use them, as they are made from the best selected coffees, and by the most improved machinery, which enables him to produce a much higher grade of coffee than can be made by hand roasting, and at the same time saves the aroma and strength of the coffee. The above articles are recommended by the most eminent physicians as being more healthy than any other coffee in use, and are warranted to keep in any climate. The public are cautioned against purchasing any coffee as Chartres unless it bears the signature of G. VENARD on the label. For sale by all the principal grocers in the city.
BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.
Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.
R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. my16d3tf

G. C. RIDER,
COR. FIRST AND SALMON STS.,
Opposite Burgren & Shindler's,
Portland, Oregon.
Manufacturer of
Spring, Hair, Feather, Wool, Moss AND PULU BEDS!
AND DEALER IN
BLANKETS, BED-SPREADS, COUNTERPANES COMFORTERS, SHEETS, PILLOW-CASES, AND ALL KINDS OF BEDDING M

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, JAN. 29, 1869.

The Suffrage Amendment.

The proceedings in Congress indicate that a new constitutional amendment to regulate the exercise of the elective franchise will soon be adopted and submitted to the State Legislatures. We observe that the Democrats in Congress object to it for the powerful reason that the Constitution leaves to the States the right to regulate the suffrage. They seem not to know that the friends of the amendment are aware of this, and that it is the very reason why they want to amend the Constitution. All political observers know, as the Chicago *Tribune* has remarked, that there is an innate objection in the minds of the American people to any amending of the Constitution, unless the reason therefor be imperious. When the Constitution was first adopted its enemies made such noise about it that, to disarm their alarming prophecies, no less than ten amendments were proposed by Congress and were adopted. Subsequently a supposed danger-ous jurisdiction was claimed for the Supreme Court, which the people, under what was regarded as an extreme emergency, disposed of by placing a denial of such an authority in the Constitution. The attempt by Aaron Burr to foist himself into the Presidency by an abuse of the forms of the Constitution resulted in its immediate amendment and a change of the mode of electing President. The late war developed the necessity of abolishing slavery, and of a constitutional prohibition thereof, and forthwith, despite the protest and the active opposition of the Democratic party, an amendment to that effect was promptly adopted by the people.

In many of the Northern States the blacks now enjoy the suffrage. In all the Southern States they have the right to vote, and the nation has affirmed that they shall be secure in that right. They cannot be divested of it without perilling the peace, not only of the State where it is attempted, but also of the whole Union. The suffrage was given them as a means of protection, and it cannot be allowed to be taken from them.

In the North it is possible to secure them in their civil rights without the suffrage. But so long as they are excluded from voting in the North there will be more or less opposition to their voting in the South. All negroes are now citizens; and as a measure to secure peace and tranquility, we have no hesitation in saying that an amendment to the Constitution like the one proposed would be very effective and lead to good results.

The most serious objection that has been urged against negro suffrage *per se*, is that it subjects the white population in all States where the colored people are in a majority to "negro domination." This absurd plea has been exploded by the fact of the late election. In Louisiana, Mississippi and South Carolina, where the negro population exceeds that of the whites, the Democratic ticket was largely voted for by the negroes, who divided their vote between the two parties. In Alabama and Georgia, the Democratic majorities were made up of negro votes, while in North Carolina and Tennessee, where the negro vote was comparatively smaller, the Republicans had the majority. It is worthy of remark that at least half, and probably more than that proportion, of Mr. Seymour's Electoral vote has been given to him by the suffrage of the black race.

The bugbear of "social equality" has been worn threadbare by demagogues. "Social equality" does not and can never be made to depend upon political equality, nor can it be enforced by statute. Each man and woman in the country is at liberty to select his or her associates. So social equality—including "the marriage-of-your-daughter-to-a-nigger"—depends upon the consent of both parties, and it can be enforced between whites and blacks no more than it can be between whites of the various artificial grades which exist in society.

A CHANGE OF BASE.—We respectfully beg leave to call the attention of our Democratic brethren to the action of the Connecticut Democratic Convention, reported in the dispatches to-day. This repudiation of the greenbacks' theory and condemnation of the Tammany platform on which the party made the recent fight for the Presidency, will, we hope, be duly appreciated by the "red-hot" repudiation organs of Oregon. The Connecticut Democracy have taken the side of the "bloated bondholder," and joined the "monied aristocracy" about which we have heard so much. They find that the principle of honesty among the people is too strong to allow the success of a party which stands on a platform that advocates even partial repudiation. Hence they change their base. The Democracy in all the Eastern and Middle States will follow the example. Well, well! He was a wise man who intimated that the times of adversity have a wholesome sweetness, or words to that effect.

MRS. LINCOLN.—Nothing could be in worse taste than the language of Mrs. Lincoln's application for a pension; and it is only another of the many public proofs which she has given of her lack of true sensibility and womanly discretion. We need say no more than this of the manner in which this application is made; for it is not a pleasant subject to dwell upon. But we will add that in spite of the injury which she has done herself and her case by a petition drawn up in such language, she ought nevertheless to have a pension. President Lincoln died a martyr at his post; he was as much a victim of the war as any soldier who fell in the struggle, and his widow is as much entitled to a pension corresponding with the rank he held as any woman who was made a widow by that cruel conflict. Congress therefore should, and very probably will, grant her a pension. As for the manner of her petition, let us avoid as far as possible the thought of the subject.

GOOD RULE.—A journal of mechanics says: "The great difficulty with iron rails, which in the winter time so often crack, splinter and break under the tremendous pounding and abrasion of thundering trains, is the laminated and fibrous character necessarily acquired by metal which is allowed to become mechanically mixed with slag or scorine in the furnace. The mass is heterogeneous, flaws are frequent, frost finds ready access, splinting and breaking are to be expected. The beauty of the famed Bessemer process is the forcing of atmospheric air in numerous jets through the molten mass of iron, the oxygen of which ignites with the superfluous carbon of the pig iron, produces intense combustion without extra fuel, giving a fluid mass of homogeneous *cast steel* (or carbonized iron) free from the ordinary mixture of mechanical impurities and ready for the mould. Hence its durability is due rather to its uniformity of structure than to its hardness as steel."

The Enchantment Lost

An Englishman named Dilke, in a volume of travels which he has recently published gives account of the American Indians, and tells how sentimental expectation concerning the noble red man was completely defeated by the gross reality of his appearance. The following is an extract from the story of the author's disenchantment: "Dixon and I, both of us, left London, with 'Lo' the poor Indian,' in all his dignity and hookmosedness, elevated on a pedestal of nobility in our hearts. Our views were shaken in the East, but nothing revolutionized them so rapidly as our three days' risk of scalping in the Plains. John Howard and Mrs Beecher Stowe themselves would go in for the Western disarm at any price, and exterminate if necessary,' policy it they lived long in Denver. One of the braves of Nevara's command brought in the scalp of a Cheyenne Chief taken by him last month, and to-day it hangs outside of the door of a pawnbroker's shop, for sale, fingered by every passer-by. Many of the band were engaged in putting on their paint, which was bright vermilion, with a little indigo round the eye. This, with a sort of pugaree which they wear, gives them the look of the gnomes in the introduction to a London pantomime. One them—Nevara himself, I was told—*were a sombrero with three scarlet* plumes, taken probably from a Mexican, a crimson jacket, a dark blue shawl, worn round the loins and over the arm in Spanish-dancer fashion, and embroidered moccasins. His squaw was a vermillion-faced bundle of rags not more than four feet high, staggering under buffalo hides, bow and arrows and pappoose. They move everywhere on horseback, and in the evening withdraw in military order, with advance and rear guard, to a camp at some distance from the town."

A BETTER POLICY.—Resorts to threats, to violence, or even to strikes, are very poor methods for labor to employ to get anything out of capital. The history of the House Carpenters' Protective Union in San Francisco shows a better plan. Less than a year and a half ago it was organized for the purpose of building a co-operative mill. The effort to raise means was hard at first; but the building was erected, and last June the Association began to take building contracts. Since then they have put up, or are now engaged upon, fourteen buildings, costing $50,000; and they own real estate worth $40,000, bearing a debt of only $8,000. Is this not wiser and better than strikes, idleness, paralysis of industry, and wretchedness? We think so. If labor is ambitious of better things, let it become organized into capital.

PERSONAL.—The editor of the *Herald* and all others who may be concerned, are hereby informed that the editor of the OREGONIAN is not an applicant for the office of United States Marshal, and does not want it. He has laid no "pipes" and asked no recommendations for any office. If this information will afford any relief to the *Herald* or to the "mercenary brigade" they are welcome to it, and we shall be glad.

STATE ITEMS.

There have been in all fifty-six cases of small pox in and about Jacksonville.

A Klamath chief at Fort Klamath lately shot one of his wives with a pistol and then blew out his own brains with a yager.

A correspondent at Ellensburg, Curry county, writes: "Your course as a Republican paper meets my views generally, and particularly on the 'extra session' question. Who wants an extra session? Not the Republicans, certainly."

The Board of Managers of the State Agricultural Society have fixed on Monday, the 20th September next, for the commencement of the next State Fair. The income of the Society for the past year was $9,316 90; expenses, $8,094 97—leaving a balance of $1,221 93. S. L. Davidson, J. W. Lewis and John Minto have been elected a Finance Committee for the Society.

The *Unionist* not long ago charged that the Jacksonville *Sentinel* once offered to assist Nesmith in securing his re-election to the Senate for $250. The *Sentinel* comes back with the following crusher: "Possibly so—one of the present editors of the *Unionist* was editor of the *Sentinel* for a long time and Mr. Nesmith had a due appreciation of services offered so cheap."

Some time ago we mentioned that a lighthouse is to be erected at Cape Blanco the coming summer. Colonel Williamson, U. S. Engineer in charge of the Lighthouse Department, informs the San Francisco Board of Underwriters that the lighthouse at the mouth of the Umpqua is to be replaced, and that a light of the first order is also to be established at or near Cape Foulweather.

The *Polk County Signal* admits that slavery is abolished (unusual admission for a Democratic paper) but savagely assails the Yamhill *Courier* for "claiming that to be a Democrat one must have favored the abolition of slavery, or have favored the war at all." The *Signal*, in the spirit of genuine Lost Cause Copperheadism, also says: "We ask the *Courier*, when it would commit the Democratic party to the destructive inhuman and unchristian war policy whilom of the Republican party, just to count us and nearly all good Democrats out of the Democratic party." The *Courier* editor is having a rough time of it in trying to cure the secessionists of his party. They are too many for him.

The *Unionist* says: We have seen the draft of the canal and locks to be built about the falls of Oregon City, on the Canemah side of the river, by the People's Transportation Company. It is their intention to commence work the coming season. The locks, as they contemplate, will be five in number, four of two hundred feet in length, to take boats below the falls into the basin above, and one at the head of the basin for protection against high water, drift wood, etc. The company, although it is now able to take freight over the portage for eleven cents per ton, think by this further improvement a greater reduction can be made. Several parties are now in correspondence with the company making propositions for doing the work. The height of the fall by their survey is 32 feet.

The Jacksonville *Sentinel* of Saturday last has the following: We have received a communication from Revs. Williams, Alderson and Kuykendall, suggesting that Friday, the 29th inst., be observed as a day of special prayer and fasting, in order that God may interpose and avert the ravages of the small-pox. It is directed to the community in general, and the brethren and sisters of the various congregations in particular, and they will be governed accordingly. With the most profound respect for any honest minister of the gospel, we would suggest that no meetings be held until all danger of contagion is past. For several weeks this community has been left to its own unassisted prayers. It has helped itself by nursing the sick and protecting the well, its religion has been shown by acts of genuine charity and humanity; and while offering silent thanks for the cessation of the pestilence, if we defer a little longer any public expressions of gratitude, God will surely forgive us.

SENATOR STEWART'S ELECTION.—Following are copies sent and received to and from Senator Stewart relative to his election:

CARSON CITY, Jan 12, 1869

Hon. William M Stewart, Washington, D C—For your devotion to principle and the interests of the Pacific coast, the Legislature has re elected you U. S. Senator.

JAMES S SLINGERLAND,
President Senate.
D. O. ADKINSON,
Speaker of the House.

WASHINGTON, D C Jan. 13, 1869

Hon. Jas S. Slingerland, President of the Senate and Hon. D. O Adkinson, Speaker of the House—Accept gratitude and pledges of faithful service to country, State and coast.

WM. M. STEWART.

The New Ybrk *Times* refers to the Erie speculators as "gentleman of the road."

Letter from Philip Ritz

WASHINGTON CITY, Jan 4, 1869

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

We reached here in nine days traveling time from Boise City, probably the shortest time ever made over this part of the continent, as we took a construction train 75 miles west of Ryman, the usual passenger depot, thereby saving over 70 miles of tedious staging.

EXPENSES OVERLAND.

I will give you a list of the expenses on the route as this will probably be some quite a theme for our Northwestern people.

I took my own conveyance to Boise City, a distance of 395 miles from Walla Walla; fare by stage, $40 gold, and about $12 for meals, etc., time three days. From Boise City to Salt Lake, 402 miles, we took the stage time, three days and a half; fare, $100 currency (it is all currency after we leave Boise City), meals, $10 75. From Salt Lake to end of track, 80 miles, $2. To Bryan where we took the regular passenger train, $7 50, meals $3 00, to Omaha, $64 25 meals and sleeping car, $7 25. To Washington City, $10 meals and sleeping coach, $6, making a sum total from Walla Walla to this city of $325 25 currency, *en a*. This is the entire expense, with at laying over.

Bryan is about 200 miles west of the Rocky Mountains.

NATURE OF THE ROAD.

We took a magnificent sleeping coach on the west side of the Rocky Mountains and awoke next morning at Cheyenne city, entirely out of the Black Hills, a distance of nearly 200 miles from where we took the coach. We could scarcely realize that the day before, we had been three or four hundred miles West of the Rocky Mountains.

The road is well built and a great portion of the way very straight, so that when everything is properly regulated, good time can be made. There is one stretch of 60 miles almost as straight as a line. Coming down to North Platte we ran one stretch of 16 miles in 17 minutes.

Saw no buffalo on the route and but two or three droves of antelope. We did not see a wild Indian on the route. They have gone with the buffaloes.

When it becomes desirable and necessary for the Government to open up a mail route or an emigrant highway over the continent, there is no cheaper nor more expeditious way to establish such a route than to build a railroad through that country. It effectually disposes of the Indian question.

RECEIPTS OF THE ROAD.

The earnings of this road are enormous. I was told that at the little station of Bryan, the receipts for passengers alone during November were over $13,000, and that the actual receipts of the road each day, will almost pay for the next days' work at the end of the track. This is perfectly astonishing, as no one thought to make any particular account of the way business through this barren country. It shows what our Northern road will do when built through a rich agricultural, grazing and mineral country, such as it will pass through.

AT OMAHA.

The company are at work on their new bridge at Omaha, and have a temporary bridge on the ice for this winter, so that trains can now pass without breaking cargo. I saw one red Boston car that had strayed away from the "Hub" and was west of the Rocky Mountains going on to the end of the track.

I have not seen a point on the entire route that I consider as good a place for investment as Council Bluffs or Omaha.

The bridge at Omaha, which is estimated will cost $6,000,000, is bound to cause a large number of railroads to concentrate at this point, as the company have the power to dictate terms to other railroads sending freight or passengers over the eastern part of their road, so as almost to compel them to pass on their bridge. This U. P. Company is already an immense corporation, exerting a powerful influence upon all roads pointing towards it.

RAILROADS IN GENERAL.

Railroading is being reduced to a science here in the East. The large and more wealthy companies are combining in most every direction and becoming powerful monopolies, crushing out all smaller enterprises that may start near them. The earnings of the Pennsylvania Central company have reached the enormous sum of $18,000,000 per month.

TALK OF A STATESMAN.

I called on Governor Geary as I passed through Harrisburg. I found him a statesman of the most liberal and generous ideas, entirely alive to the interests of our coast, and particularly to those of the North Pacific Railroad. He said it would be his policy for the Government to assist in building the Northern and Southern Pacific roads, if it took every dollar in the Treasury; but he agreed in the opinion that it would not be necessary to use a single dollar in cash for that purpose. He is a practical civil engineer and promises to come to Washington this winter to assist in bringing the matter before Congress. With the influence and hearty co-operation of a few such men as Governor Geary there will be but little difficulty in getting our different bills passed, and be the means of establishing and building up such a career of prosperity on our own coast as has never been dreamed of by the most sanguine. Governor Geary invited me to deliver a lecture before the Legislature in Harrisburg this winter on the character and resources of our North Pacific coast, which I have promised to do.

I will endeavor to keep you posted on railroad matters during the winter.

Yours truly, PHILIP RITZ.

FORGOTTEN.—Generation after generation have felt as we feel, and their fellows were as active in life as ours are now. They passed away as a vapor, while nature wore the same aspect of beauty as when her Creator commanded her to be. And so likewise shall it be when we are gone. The heavens will be as bright over our graves as they are now around our path; the world will have the same funeral wind on its way, and the attraction for offspring that she had once for ourselves, and that she has now for our children. A little while and all this will have happened. The throbbing heart will be stilled, and we shall be at rest. Our prayers will be said, and the grave clods will be thrown in, and our friends will all return, and we shall be left behind to darkness and to worms. And it may be for some short time we will be spoken of; but the things of life will creep in, and our names will soon be forgotten. Days will continue to move on, and laughter will be heard in the very chamber in which we died; and the eyes will glisten again with joy; and even our children will cease to think of us, and will not remember to lisp our name. Then shall we have become, in the language of the Psalmist, "forgotten and clean out of mind."

The late Duchess of Sutherland was a model matchmaker, and provided admirably for her daughters. One she married to the Duke of Argyle and another will be Duchess of Leinster. A third is married to the eldest son of the Marquis of Westminister, whose wealth no man can count, and a granddaughter has just been affianced to Lord Percy, heir to the Dukedom of Northumberland.

Fritz Reuter, the Low German novelist, now near his fiftieth year, never published a book until seven years ago. He was then in abject poverty, now he is a popular writer. Of his last novel, on the day of its publication thirteen thousand copies were sold. His stories are translated into other languages, and his copyrights have made him a rich man.

"Mother," said a little boy the other day, "why are orphans the happiest children on the earth?" "They are not—why do you ask?" "'Cause they have no mothers to whip them."

Roebuck's farewell speech to the Sheffield electors was quite pathetic. Their decision, he said, was final to him, as he was too old to await the decision of time, which he knew would be in his favor.

THE CHEAPEST AND BEST DRUG STORE in Portland is the Oregon Dispensary, No. 13 First street. Prescriptions compounded, and *delivered at the House* at less prices, *discount on former prices in this city*. Dr. Loryea will visit the sick free of charge.

LORYEA & KALLENBERG, 7 First street.

RAILROAD ITEM.—While some men are trucks to bear the burdens of the earth, or furnace-grates to bear the fires and to be consumed in obscurity, others are driving-wheels, which give life and motion to all with whom they are connected. Kohn & Fithel, the leading Dry Goods merchants of Portland, are the driving wheels of trade in that city. They conceived and carried it to completion in a week no later than the Pyramids grander than the gardens of Nineveh or the walls of Babylon, for their work is not a monument for the dead, neither the gratification of a luxuriant fancy, but it is a new pathway for purchasers, a link to bind the chain of families and the hearts of men.

By Overland Telegraph.

DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN

DATES TO JANUARY 28.

Washington News.

CHICAGO, Jan 28.—The *Tribune's* special says efforts will be made to reconsider the vote in the Senate yesterday, which defeated the Central Branch Railroad bill. The friends of the measure thought themselves sufficiently strong to carry the bill. They therefore defeated all amendments, by which they lost some votes. It is also thought that the action of the caucus had something to do with the defeat of the measure.

Parties are in Washington with credentials from President Baez, proposing a transfer of St. Domingo to the United States.

The Secretary of War has recommended the enactment of a law to repeal the article of war allowing Brevet officers to take places on court-martials or detachments when composed of corps, according to Brevet rank.

The Senate Indian Committee unanimously agreed to report in favor of creating a separate department of Indian affairs, the head to be a cabinet officer.

The President has sent to this session of the Senate about three hundred names for confirmation.

KEY WEST, Jan 28.—Many refugees have arrived from Cuba and more are on the way.

Southern States

TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 28.—The House passed the resolution declaring the evidence insufficient to substantiate the charges against Gen. Reed, by 43 to 5.

COLUMBIA, Jan. 28.—A joint resolution has passed the Legislature authorizing the Governor to employ an armed force for the preservation of peace.

The House passed a bill to enforce the Civil Rights bill.

RICHMOND, Jan. 28.—The Republican State Central Committee to night appointed a committee of thirteen, with Gov. Wells as chairman, to go to Washington to represent the Republican party. The Central Committee was enlarged and reorganized. The reorganizing, it is understood, indicates a liberal policy on the part of the party in that State.

The Executive Committee reports in favor of a Provisional Government for Virginia, if elections under the present Constitution cannot be had at an early day.

West Indies.

HAVANA, Jan. 25.—It is reported from rebel sources that Gen. Nezada captured Puerto Principe on the 16th.

NEW YORK, Jan 28.—The *Herald's* Havana special says Puerto Principe was captured by patriot forces, under Quezada, on the 16th. Excitement is intense. A feeling of enmity between the Spanish volunteers and Cubans is manifesting itself. A number of persons are killed nightly. A memorial has been presented to Gen. Dulce by American citizens here, asking protection. The officers of the volunteers have been ordered by General Dulce to meet for consultation as to the course to be pursued. Dulce being unable to control the volunteers, has sent to Matamoras for regular troops. He informed the volunteer commanders that he would hold them responsible for their men who threatened a movement to-night.

OUR SAN FRANCISCO DISPATCH.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 28.—A heavy gale has been blowing since morning from the southeast, making the waters of the bay exceedingly rough. Tug boats have steam up for any emergency. It has rained heavily all afternoon.

Steamers *Capital* and *New World* raced up the bay yesterday afternoon, an even race to Mare Island, which the former passed a few lengths ahead.

A protest has been drawn up in this city and circulated, against the passage of the bill recently introduced into Congress to perpetuate the old Russian-American Fur Company monopoly. It has already received numerous signatures of influential citizens.

Monetary.

Legal tenders, 73½@74.
Gold, 136¾.

Stock Quotations.

California [illegible] $2 05@2 10.
Liverpool [illegible] 11s 7d.

Produce Market.

Flour—[illegible] superfine $4 62½@4 75; extra, $5 62½@[illegible].
Wheat—[illegible]es 2,000 sks inferior, $1 55. 1,800 [illegible] milling, $1 70; 300 sks choice, $1 77½; [illegible] rates.
Barley—[illegible] sales to-day, market dull and heavy at $[illegible]25.
Oats—[illegible] transactions.

Shipping.

Arrived—bark *Conquest*, 162 days from New York, on the 27th, schooner *Bobolink*, from Umpqua; ship *Dublin*, from Seabeck; *Carlotta*, from Seabeck; *Enterprise*, from Umpqua; ship *Nicholas Biddle*, from Port Blakely.

FROM THE NORTH.

VICTORIA, Jan. 28.—The bark *Delaware*, which was driven on the rocks near Esquimalt harbor, a short time since, succeeded in getting off to-day. She will be towed to Burrad's Inlet for repairs.

The Government offers $250 for information that will lead to the apprehension and conviction of the murderer of Giles Curtis on Salt Spring Island.

NEW TO-DAY.

LAFONT & WARD'S

MINSTREL AND VARIETY TROUPE!

AFTER A LONG JOURNEY THROUGH CALIFORNIA and British Columbia, has arrived in Portland, and intend to give a few of their Chaste Entertainments

At Oro Fino Hall,

Commencing on Saturday Evening,

JANUARY 30, 1869

LOOK AT THE ARRAY OF TALENT!

Mr. J. H. O'Neil, Irish Comedian and Negro Delineator.
Mr. George Pearce, Banjoist, and General Performer.
Mr. John Everest, Violinist;
Master Rainor, Tenor Singer,
Mr. Foster, Champion Clog Dancer of the Pacific Coast.
Mr. Pete Emerson, the great Song and Dance man;
Senor Carbola, Pianist, and General Performer;
Mr. James Coulter, General Performer;

ALONG WITH THE INIMITABLE

NED WARD, and TOM LAFONT!

j29 d2t

Notice.

I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE THAT PAYMENT FOR ALE delivered by John Mason & Co., must be paid to the person delivering the same, and to no one else, until further orders. JOHN MASON & CO.,
by his Att'y in fact,
BENJ. J. HAYS

Portland, Jan 28, 1869. j29d1t

Removal.

WE HEREWITH INFORM THE TRADE THAT we have

REMOVED

OUR STOCK OF BOOTS & SHOES

—TO—

No. 47 Front Street,

in the Store formerly occupied by Corbitt & Macleay. We are now opening

A LARGE STOCK, RECEIVED PER STM'R "AJAX."

J. KRAEMER & CO.,
j29d1f'p Successors to Wiberg & Strowbridge.

Dissolution of Copartnership

THE COPARTNERSHIP BETWEEN W T SHANAHAN and D W WAKEFIELD, doing business at Portland, Oregon, is dissolved this day, by mutual consent, George W Hillman having purchased the interest of D W Wakefield in and to said business.

W T. SHANAHAN,
D W. WAKEFIELD.

Portland, Oregon, Jan. 27, 1869.

W T SHANAHAN and GEO W HILLMAN hereby give notice that they will continue the Music and Art Gallery, under the firm name of SHANAHAN & CO., having assumed all debts and liabilities of late partnership of Shanahan & Wakefield, and to whom all accounts *of said partnership must be paid*.

W T SHANAHAN,
GEO W HILLMAN.

Portland, Jan 28, 1869. j29d6t

Private Boarding.

FAMILIES AND OTHERS DESIRING PLEASANT Rooms, will do well to call at

No. 53 North Third street,

KNOWN AS THE

"WHITE HOUSE."

No effort will be spared to make Boarders comfortable. Day Boarders solicited.

☞ TERMS REASONABLE. d30eodtf

NEW TO-DAY.

JESSE DAVIS'

GRAND BALL!

AND GIFT ENTERTAINMENT!

JESSE DAVIS

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS HIS FRIENDS AND the public generally, that he will

On the 4th and 5th of March, 1869,

AT THE METROPOLITAN HOTEL,

In Umatilla City, Oregon,

give a GRAND BALL AND GIFT ENTERTAINMENT. The Ball will be given on the evening of the Fourth of March, and the Drawing of Gifts will take place on the next day commencing at 1 o'clock, P. M.

TICKETS FOR THE BALL AND DRAWING GIFTS.
$100 EACH—SUPPER $2.00 EXTRA.
6 TICKETS $15; 14 TICKETS $30; 25 TICKETS, $60.

20 Valuable Gifts!

amounting in the aggregate to

$0,000

in value, will be distributed among the holders of Tickets. These Tickets will be disposed of

The FIRST GIFT will be—

The Metropolitan Hotel, Umatilla City,

together with all of its FURNITURE AND FIXTURES complete for business, valued at $5,000. This House is the largest and best in the city, and cost $12,000. It is a good frame house, two stories high, located in the prominent centre of the business portion of the town.

ONE OTHER GIFT is—

J. Davis' Livery Stable, and Corral,

two buildings from the Hotel, doing a good business, and which cost $2,000; 32x75 feet, finished off with Stalls, and Office.

ANOTHER GIFT is—

A Good Garden,

¼ of a mile from town, on the Boise and Walla Walla road, and on the Umatilla river at the Falls. Has on it A FRAME HOUSE, 10 acres good garden land fenced, and in a good state of cultivation, with 400 Fruit Trees and 150 Shade Trees, well situated for irrigation, and easily made valuable and profitable. Has produced in one year $2,000 worth of vegetables; cost $2,500.

OTHER PRESENTS:

Two Lots of Land in Town,
One Hundred and Fifty Dollars, Coin,
Gold and Silver Watches,
Other Jewelry;
And 3 Head of Horses.

☞ For further particulars see handbills and posters.

jan16dtd JESSE DAVIS.

THE BEST IN THE WORLD.

New Volume Jan. 1st.

THE

Scientific American!

FOR 1869.

The SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is the largest, the best, the cheapest, and most Popular Journal in the world, devoted to Invention, Mechanics, Manufactures, Art, Science, and General Industry, and contains a vast amount of very interesing and valuable reading matter for all classes.

Among the many important subjects discussed are Steam and Mechanical Engineering in all its branches, Chemistry and all its varied Processes and Discoveries, Agriculture and all Improved Farm and Household Implements, Architecture and Building, Mining and Metal Working, Fire Arms, Manufacturing, Hydraulics, Railroad Improvements, Photography and the Fine Arts, New Inventions, Scientific Sports and Games, Popular Lectures upon Scientific and Mechanical Subjects, Articles by Able Writers, Practical Workshop and Household Receipts, and many other things instructive and useful to all classes of readers.

Each number contains from five to ten Original Engravings of New Machines and Processes, also an official list of Patents granted at the Patent Office, with names of Patentees, together with illustrations and editorial notices of the principal inventions. The numbers of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN for one year make up two handsome volumes of 416 pages each, full of choice reading, and illustrated by hundreds of SPLENDID ENGRAVINGS.

The New Volume commences January 1st, therefore now is the time to send in Subscriptions to begin the Volume. Terms: The SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is issued every week in 16 large quarto pages, at $2 a year; $1.50 for 6 months; Clubs of ten names or upwards, $1 50 each per annum.

Specimen Numbers sent free.

MUNN & CO., Publishers,
37 Park Row, New York.

☞ The publishers of the Scientific American, for more than twenty-three years have been the leading Solicitors of American and European Patents, and have prosecuted over thirty thousand applications at the Patent Office. An Illustrated Pamphlet of 110 pages, containing the Patent Laws and Information to Inventors, sent free. j7 f1t

For Victoria,

AND PUGET SOUND--DIRECT!

THE STEAMSHIP

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

HENRY LANGDON .....Commander,

Will leave the P. T. Co.'s Wharf

ON SATURDAY, JANUARY 30, 1869,

At 4 o'clock P. M., for the above Ports.

For Freight or Passage, apply ON BOARD.

Portland, Jan. 28, 1869. d1d

J. F. CAPLES. J. C. MORELAND, Notary Public

CAPLES & MORELAND,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

S. E. COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

d29 2plm

SAM. A. MORELAND,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Office—Up Stairs, No. 100 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

j25 dtf

JAMES DICKSON, M. D.,

Physician & Surgeon.

Office—In CARTER'S BUILDING, Corner of Front and Alder streets.

Dr. Dickson is a regular graduate of Medicine in an English University, as well as at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., and has been practising for the last ten years in Victoria, Vancouver Island, during which he was Surgeon to the Royal Hospital. He offers his services to the citizens of Portland and their families, believing that assiduous attention to the duties of his profession will secure him confidence and esteem.

j27 dtf

SAN FRANCISCO RESTAURANT,

COR. VINE AND FRONT STS.

THE PROPRIETOR BEGS LEAVE TO inform the public that he has opened a NEW RESTAURANT. Everything the market affords kept constantly on hand.

Meals and Lunches at all hours, day and night. Private Entrance for small Parties. Board per week, $5 00.

j28d1f CHAS. BLUM, Proprietor.

ED WICKS. BEN STONER.

WICKS & STONER,

SAMPLE ROOM,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Foreign and Domestic

WINES, BRANDIES, WHISKIES, ETC.

No. 7 Washington street,

PORTLAND. o26d1f

Notice.

C. M. CARTER COLLECTS ALL DEMANDS ON the United States, and on any State, such as Bounty, Scrip or vouchers, Back Pay, Lost Horse and Spoliation Claims, and Indian Vouchers. Obtains Patents and Land Warrants. Pensions collected under recent Act of Congress, granting same to mother, father or brother and sister, back to time of discharge or death of soldier, the arrears to be paid by Pension Agents.

n25dtf.

Wanted!

A SITUATION BY A COMPETENT BOOK-KEEPER and Business Man—a good Penman and Accountant. Apply to STITZEL & UPTON,
j28d3t Cor Front and Washington streets.

To Retail Dealers,

MECHANICS, &C.

BOOKS POSTED, ACCOUNTS MADE OUT, ETC. Income Returns made out. Any parties wishing the services of a competent person for the above, can be accommodated by applying at 115 First street. Charges moderate. j28d3t

WALLA WALLA CORN MEAL.

FRESH—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL—AT R. PITTOCK'S,
Cor. First and Morrison streets, and North Front.
d12d1m

POWDER AND SHOT, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS, for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO

STITZEL & UPTON

Real Estate Brokers,

AND GENERAL AGENTS,

Office—Corner of Washington and Front Streets, on the Ground Floor.

(Opposite the American Exchange.)

LOANS NEGOTIATED on Collaterals, Securities and First Mortgages on City Property.

Particular attention given to the COLLECTION OF NOTES AND ACCOUNTS and other demands. All moneys collected promptly remitted.

THEY OFFER FOR SALE LOTS AND BLOCKS LOCATED IN ALL PARTS OF THE CITY, at Prices and on such terms as will suit the purchaser.

The best Maps and latest surveys are at our office open to public inspection, and such information as would be useful to parties seeking land for speculation or occupation.

STITZEL & UPTON

OFFER FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Fine Homestead property in Fourth st.

FOR SALE—One Steam Engine, 3 ½ foot stroke, 14-in. cylinder. Also, Boilers and shafting. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, cor Front and Washington streets.

A GOOD FARM for sale in Washington County, only 10 miles from Portland—200 acres in cultivation.

A GOOD BUSINESS LOT for sale, on Third street. A Bargain can be had. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, cor Front and Washington sts.

FOR SALE—The East Half of Block E, in Caruthers Addition. A good Bargain can be had.

On Sixth street, between Clay and Market, Lots 7 and 8 in Block No 164.

A Bargain can be had in a 5-acre tract of Land, adjoining East Portland. Apply soon at this office.

On Second street, Corner Second and Salmon, between Taylor and Salmon, Lots 5 and 6 in Block 12, 100x100 covered with good Buildings, well rented. A good Bargain can be had in the above-described property, as the owner is about to make a change in business. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, Corner Front and Washington streets.

On Thirteenth street, a 7-acre tract of land, with good Frame Building.

5,000 acres of Good Farming Lands, lying in Washington County.

FOR SALE—The N½ of Lot 3 in Block 76—25x145 ft. A Bargain can be had. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

DESIRABLE BUSINESS PROPERTY FOR SALE on First and Second streets.

Also, on Park, between Montgomery and Harrison, Lots 3 and 4 in Block 229.

A FEW MORE LOTS for sale on the Homestead plan.

FOR SALE—A GOOD BUILDING LOT in McMillan's Addition to East Portland. Apply soon.

Also, several Desirable Tracts of Land two miles west of Portland.

In Couch's Addition, several Desirable Lots and Blocks for sale.

Lot 6 in Block No. 181, on Seventh and Salmon.

STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
j14tf Corner Washington and Front streets, Portland.

EVERYBODY WANTS WHAT?

PRINTING

DONE BY

CARTER & HINES,

Cor. Front and Stark Sts.,

PORTLAND, O.

☞ ENTRANCE on Stark street. j7dtf

C. H. MYRICK,

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting,

—AND—

Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work,

110 First Street,

Adjoining Western Hotel . . . PORTLAND.

☞ BUILDINGS FITTED UP WITH

GAS, WATER AND STEAM PIPES,

and all Work ☞ WARRANTED.

Have constantly on hand an assortment of Gas Chandeliers, Lead and Iron Pipes, Marble Slabs, Pumps, Tin Ware, &c. &c.

TIN ROOFING, AND ALL KINDS JOBBING done, at shortest notice and in the best manner.

Portland, Jan. 14, 1869. dtf

LOST!

$50.00!!

BY NOT BUYING MY BOOTS AND SHOES at

KAST & CAHALIN'S

Philadelphia Boot Store,

No. 112 Front Street,

Opposite McCormick's Book Store,
j6tf Portland, Oregon.

Book Bindery,

—AND—

BLANK BOOK MANUFACTORY.

GEORGE W. VOLLUM,

112 Front street . . . Portland, Oregon,

Over Philadelphia Boot and Shoe Store.

HAS FACILITIES FOR EXECUTING EVERY variety of work in his line in a manner unequalled by any other establishment in Oregon, at prices that cannot fail to suit his patrons. Magazines, Newspapers and Music bound in any style, at prices that cannot fail to suit his patrons. Orders by Mail or Express promptly attended to. j6d1m

OYSTERS!!

I WILL OPEN TO-DAY A FINE LOT OF

NETARTS BAY OYSTERS!

These Oysters are known to be the best flavored ones on the Pacific Coast.

d18dtf C. A. BURCHARDT.

EDWIN HEATHFIELD,

(For the past seven years with Messrs. REDINGTON & Co.)

DRUG AND COMMERCIAL BROKER,

425 Battery Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

☞ COMMISSIONS AND CONSIGNMENTS respectfully solicited. Goods purchased and sold at very low rates. jan21d2m2p

MADAME LANCE,

PROFESSOR OF PIANO,

AND OF FRENCH LANGUAGE,

Corner of First and Oak streets,

j9 PORTLAND. d1m

MESSRS. CORBITT & MACLEAY,

BEG TO RETURN THEIR SINCERE THANKS TO the Merchants of the State of Oregon and the Territories of Washington, Idaho and Montana, for the very liberal patronage and confidence best wed upon them since their arrival in Portland. Having on the 1st of January

REMOVED

TO THE

Commodious Buildings, Cor. Front and Pine Streets,

(extending through to First street), they would assure their friends and patrons that they will leave nothing undone to perpetuate the confidence already bestowed.

CORBITT & MACLEAY.

Portland, Jan. 16, 1869
jan16d6tw1m

D. C. COLEMAN W. A. DALY.

COLEMAN & DALY,

**REAL ESTATE, INTELLIGENCE AND COLLECTING AGENTS, ACCOUNTANTS